

Annual Statistical Report

Pennsylvania Department of Corrections



2007

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Jeffrey A. Beard, Ph.D.
Secretary

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Annual Statistical Report



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We are pleased to present the 2007 Annual Statistical Report on Pennsylvania's state prison system. This report provides a statistical overview of inmates admitted to, incarcerated in, and released from the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections in Calendar Year 2007. In addition, the report also offers a limited historical perspective on inmate profile changes for calendar years 1997 through 2007.

As Pennsylvania's inmate population continues to grow, the Department is committed to providing timely, accurate, and reliable data to policy makers and correctional administrators in order to ensure effective planning and evaluation practices. This information is used to effectively manage the Department's more than 14,000 employees, 26 prisons, 49 community corrections centers and facilities, one motivational boot camp, and more than 46,000 inmates.

We trust that this annual statistical report will serve to increase your understanding of the state prison system, its inmate population, and the significant challenges which the Department as well as Pennsylvania's entire criminal justice system are currently addressing.

Sincerely,

Jeffrey A. Beard, Ph.D.
Secretary of Corrections

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Section I

Receptions



Receptions

Between 1997 and 2007, the number of inmates admitted into the Department increased by 70%, from 9,390 in 1996 to 16,004 in 2007.

From 1997 through 2007, the number of parole violator admissions increased by 79%, from 3,207 in 1997 to 5,753 in 2007.

The number of court commitments grew by 65%, from 6,064 in 1997, to 10,022 in 2007.

Philadelphia County accounted for 25% of all new court commitments in 2007.

Female new court commitments increased 8.3% between 2006 and 2007. Male admissions grew by 6.6% between those two years.

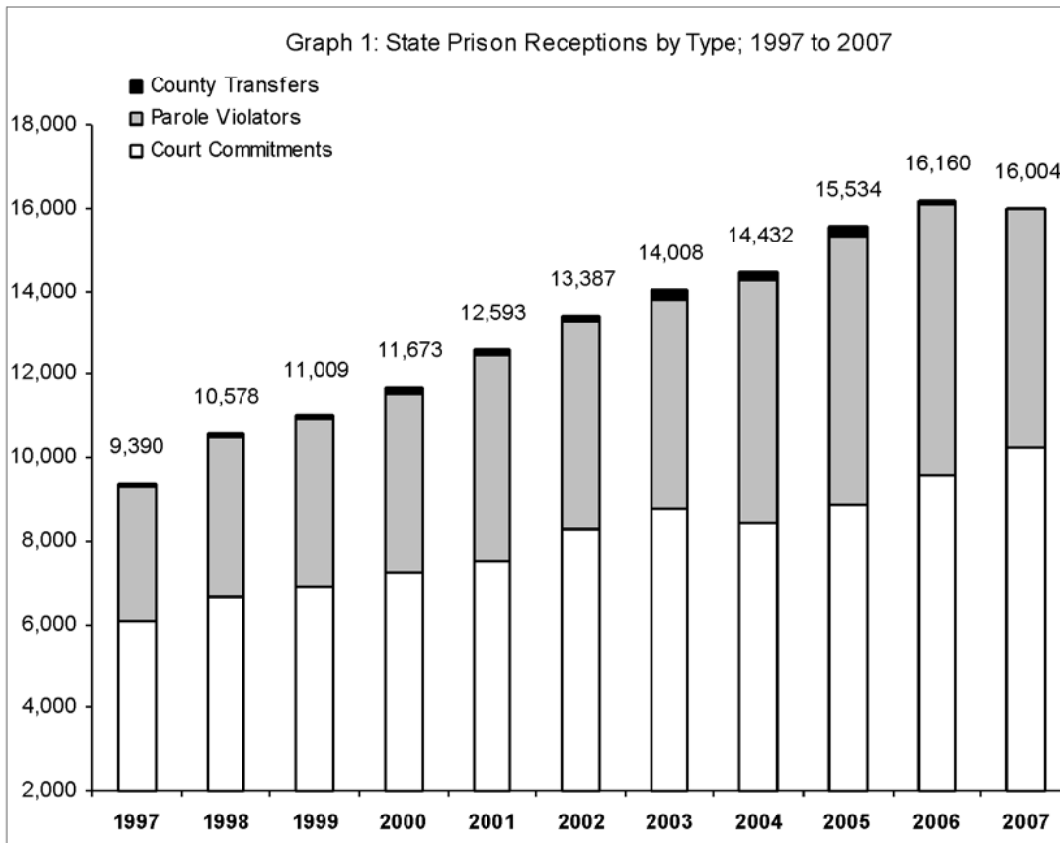
In 2007, more than half (55%) of all new court commitments were sentenced to a minimum sentence of two years or less. These inmates may be eligible of some type of release in 2009.

Of the total new court commitments, 85% received a maximum sentence of ten years or less. These inmates will complete their sentence and be released back to the community no later than 2017.

Table 1: State Prison Receptions by Type and Offender Gender, 1997 through 2007

| Year | Court Commitments | | | Parole Violators | | | County Transfers | | | Annual Total |
|------|-------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| | Male | Female | Sub-total | Male | Female | Sub-total | Male | Female | Sub-total | |
| 1997 | 5,636 | 428 | 6,064 | 3,083 | 124 | 3,207 | 117 | 2 | 119 | 9,390 |
| 1998 | 6,155 | 498 | 6,653 | 3,647 | 179 | 3,826 | 98 | 1 | 99 | 10,578 |
| 1999 | 6,416 | 483 | 6,899 | 3,818 | 182 | 4,000 | 107 | 3 | 110 | 11,009 |
| 2000 | 6,680 | 523 | 7,203 | 4,157 | 191 | 4,348 | 121 | 1 | 122 | 11,673 |
| 2001 | 6,924 | 586 | 7,510 | 4,682 | 273 | 4,955 | 122 | 6 | 128 | 12,593 |
| 2002 | 7,633 | 633 | 8,266 | 4,727 | 241 | 4,968 | 150 | 3 | 153 | 13,387 |
| 2003 | 8,067 | 693 | 8,760 | 4,786 | 242 | 5,028 | 215 | 5 | 220 | 14,008 |
| 2004 | 7,752 | 683 | 8,435 | 5,472 | 336 | 5,808 | 186 | 3 | 189 | 14,432 |
| 2005 | 8,027 | 803 | 8,830 | 6,186 | 319 | 6,505 | 196 | 3 | 199 | 15,534 |
| 2006 | 8,751 | 827 | 9,578 | 6,154 | 363 | 6,517 | 62 | 3 | 65 | 16,160 |
| 2007 | 9,326 | 896 | 10,222 | 5,473 | 280 | 5,753 | 27 | 2 | 29 | 16,004 |

Note: Beginning in 1996, County Transfer totals include individuals admitted to the Forensic Psychiatric Unit at SCI Waymart.



Receptions

Table 2: State Prison Receptions by Committing County and Offender Gender in 2007

| County | Court Commitments | | | Parole Violators | | | County Transfers | | | Total | | | % of Total |
|----------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Sub-Total | Male | Female | Total | |
| Adams | 75 | 9 | 84 | 24 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 10 | 109 | 0.7% |
| Allegheny | 579 | 33 | 612 | 489 | 23 | 512 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,068 | 56 | 1,124 | 7.0% |
| Armstrong | 23 | 3 | 26 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 6 | 40 | 0.2% |
| Beaver | 67 | 5 | 72 | 37 | 3 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 8 | 112 | 0.7% |
| Bedford | 33 | 5 | 38 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 5 | 46 | 0.3% |
| Berks | 425 | 48 | 473 | 216 | 14 | 230 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 641 | 62 | 703 | 4.4% |
| Blair | 140 | 31 | 171 | 54 | 5 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 194 | 36 | 230 | 1.4% |
| Bradford | 30 | 2 | 32 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 4 | 53 | 0.3% |
| Bucks | 221 | 10 | 231 | 56 | 2 | 58 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 279 | 12 | 291 | 1.8% |
| Butler | 100 | 11 | 111 | 34 | 5 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 134 | 16 | 150 | 0.9% |
| Cambria | 37 | 2 | 39 | 28 | 4 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 6 | 71 | 0.4% |
| Cameron | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.0% |
| Carbon | 22 | 2 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 2 | 33 | 0.2% |
| Centre | 37 | 3 | 40 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 3 | 55 | 0.3% |
| Chester | 257 | 13 | 270 | 71 | 8 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 328 | 21 | 349 | 2.2% |
| Clarion | 36 | 3 | 39 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 4 | 46 | 0.3% |
| Clearfield | 130 | 28 | 158 | 39 | 4 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 169 | 32 | 201 | 1.3% |
| Clinton | 6 | 2 | 8 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 4 | 31 | 0.2% |
| Columbia | 20 | 6 | 26 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 6 | 37 | 0.2% |
| Crawford | 69 | 15 | 84 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 17 | 107 | 0.7% |
| Cumberland | 75 | 6 | 81 | 42 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 6 | 123 | 0.8% |
| Dauphin | 381 | 42 | 423 | 290 | 16 | 306 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 671 | 58 | 729 | 4.6% |
| Delaware | 398 | 25 | 423 | 133 | 3 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 531 | 28 | 559 | 3.5% |
| Elk | 16 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 0.1% |
| Erie | 273 | 30 | 303 | 204 | 16 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 477 | 46 | 523 | 3.3% |
| Fayette | 157 | 63 | 220 | 75 | 4 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 67 | 299 | 1.9% |
| Forest | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0.0% |
| Franklin | 74 | 10 | 84 | 74 | 5 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 148 | 15 | 163 | 1.0% |
| Fulton | 10 | 3 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 26 | 0.2% |
| Greene | 24 | 3 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 5 | 34 | 0.2% |
| Huntingdon | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 0.1% |
| Indiana | 39 | 1 | 40 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 2 | 57 | 0.4% |
| Jefferson | 45 | 6 | 51 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 64 | 7 | 71 | 0.4% |
| Juniata | 6 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0.1% |
| Lackawanna | 208 | 43 | 251 | 146 | 11 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 354 | 54 | 408 | 2.5% |
| Lancaster | 327 | 28 | 355 | 125 | 3 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 452 | 31 | 483 | 3.0% |
| Lawrence | 56 | 7 | 63 | 37 | 8 | 45 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 94 | 15 | 109 | 0.7% |
| Lebanon | 186 | 20 | 206 | 46 | 3 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 23 | 255 | 1.6% |
| Lehigh | 237 | 19 | 256 | 164 | 10 | 174 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 401 | 29 | 430 | 2.7% |
| Luzerne | 225 | 24 | 249 | 69 | 5 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 294 | 29 | 323 | 2.0% |
| Lycoming | 125 | 25 | 150 | 89 | 10 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 214 | 35 | 249 | 1.6% |
| Mckean | 36 | 7 | 43 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 9 | 55 | 0.3% |
| Mercer | 74 | 6 | 80 | 66 | 4 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 140 | 10 | 150 | 0.9% |
| Mifflin | 27 | 1 | 28 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 3 | 44 | 0.3% |
| Monroe | 59 | 10 | 69 | 14 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 11 | 84 | 0.5% |
| Montgomery | 273 | 30 | 303 | 144 | 9 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 417 | 39 | 456 | 2.8% |
| Montour | 13 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 5 | 24 | 0.1% |
| Northampton | 183 | 20 | 203 | 96 | 4 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 279 | 24 | 303 | 1.9% |
| Northumberland | 49 | 16 | 65 | 45 | 2 | 47 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 95 | 18 | 113 | 0.7% |
| Perry | 25 | 3 | 28 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 5 | 38 | 0.2% |
| Philadelphia | 2,410 | 110 | 2520 | 1,903 | 43 | 1,946 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 4,330 | 154 | 4,484 | 28.0% |
| Pike | 26 | 2 | 28 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 0.2% |
| Potter | 13 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0.1% |
| Schuylkill | 102 | 10 | 112 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 14 | 133 | 0.8% |
| Snyder | 25 | 3 | 28 | 25 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 3 | 53 | 0.3% |
| Somerset | 39 | 5 | 44 | 36 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 76 | 6 | 82 | 0.5% |
| Sullivan | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.0% |
| Susquehanna | 12 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 0.1% |
| Tioga | 12 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 0.1% |
| Union | 33 | 6 | 39 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 8 | 58 | 0.4% |
| Unknown/Others | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0.0% |
| Venango | 83 | 7 | 90 | 45 | 5 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128 | 12 | 140 | 0.9% |
| Warren | 37 | 6 | 43 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 | 7 | 55 | 0.3% |
| Washington | 53 | 6 | 59 | 34 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 6 | 93 | 0.6% |
| Wayne | 36 | 8 | 44 | 22 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 59 | 10 | 69 | 0.4% |
| Westmoreland | 115 | 11 | 126 | 44 | 3 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 159 | 14 | 173 | 1.1% |
| Wyoming | 13 | 0 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 24 | 0.1% |
| York | 387 | 37 | 424 | 149 | 7 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 536 | 44 | 580 | 3.6% |
| Total | 9,326 | 896 | 10222 | 5,473 | 280 | 5,753 | 27 | 2 | 29 | 14,826 | 1,178 | 16,004 | 100.0% |

Note: Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 3: Ten Counties with the Highest Court Commitment Activity in 2007

| Rank | County | Court Commitments | % of State Total |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 | Philadelphia | 2,520 | 24.7% |
| 2 | Allegheny | 612 | 6.0% |
| 3 | Berks | 473 | 4.6% |
| 4 | York | 424 | 4.1% |
| 5 | Dauphin | 423 | 4.1% |
| 6 | Delaware | 423 | 4.1% |
| 7 | Lancaster | 355 | 3.5% |
| 8 | Erie | 303 | 3.0% |
| 9 | Montgomery | 303 | 3.0% |
| 10 | Chester | 270 | 2.6% |
| | Sub-Total | 6,106 | 59.7% |
| | Remaining Counties | 4,116 | 40.3% |
| | State Total | 10,222 | 100.0% |

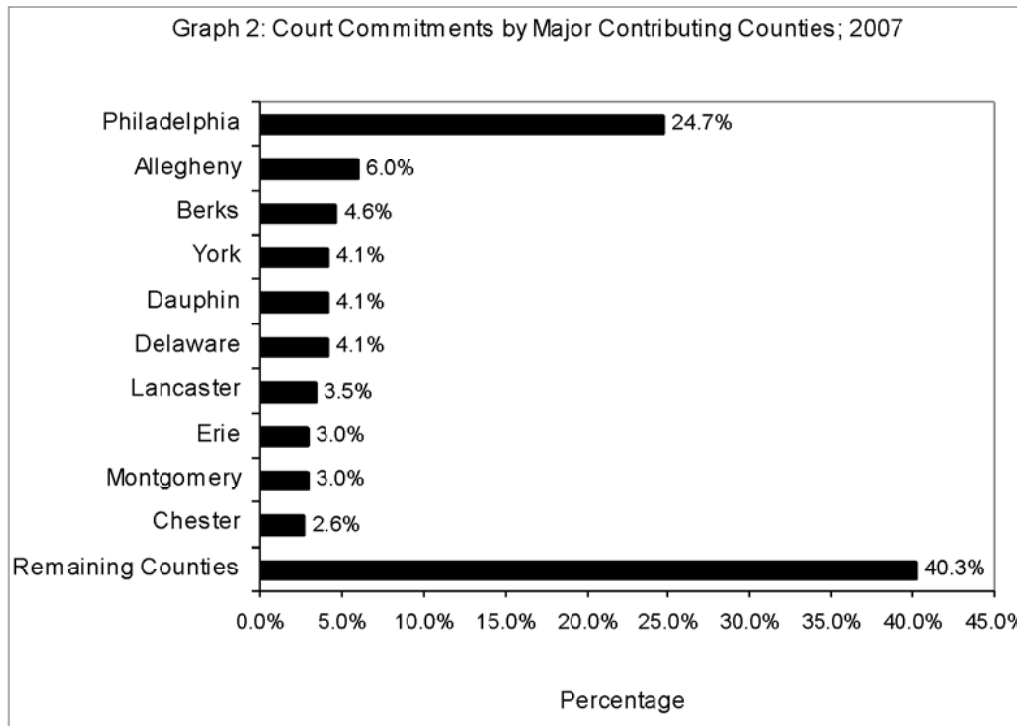


Table 4: Court Commitments by County for 2006 and 2007

| County | Court Commitments | | Growth Factor % |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | |
| Adams | 53 | 84 | 58.5 |
| Allegheny | 536 | 612 | 14.2 |
| Armstrong | 23 | 26 | 13.0 |
| Beaver | 79 | 72 | -8.9 |
| Bedford | 38 | 38 | 0.0 |
| Berks | 545 | 473 | -13.2 |
| Blair | 89 | 171 | 92.1 |
| Bradford | 49 | 32 | -34.7 |
| Bucks | 223 | 231 | 3.6 |
| Butler | 67 | 111 | 65.7 |
| Cambria | 75 | 39 | -48.0 |
| Cameron | 4 | 5 | 25.0 |
| Carbon | 20 | 24 | 20.0 |
| Centre | 30 | 40 | 33.3 |
| Chester | 251 | 270 | 7.6 |
| Clarion | 28 | 39 | 39.3 |
| Clearfield | 126 | 158 | 25.4 |
| Clinton | 28 | 8 | -71.4 |
| Columbia | 28 | 26 | -7.1 |
| Crawford | 52 | 84 | 61.5 |
| Cumberland | 62 | 81 | 30.6 |
| Dauphin | 355 | 423 | 19.2 |
| Delaware | 422 | 423 | 0.2 |
| Elk | 12 | 17 | 41.7 |
| Erie | 349 | 303 | -13.2 |
| Fayette | 197 | 220 | 11.7 |
| Forest | 9 | 8 | -11.1 |
| Franklin | 78 | 84 | 7.7 |
| Fulton | 17 | 13 | -23.5 |
| Greene | 27 | 27 | 0.0 |
| Huntingdon | 15 | 6 | -60.0 |
| Indiana | 42 | 40 | -4.8 |
| Jefferson | 62 | 51 | -17.7 |
| Juniata | 13 | 6 | -53.8 |
| Lackawanna | 190 | 251 | 32.1 |
| Lancaster | 263 | 355 | 35.0 |
| Lawrence | 69 | 63 | -8.7 |
| Lebanon | 151 | 206 | 36.4 |
| Lehigh | 238 | 256 | 7.6 |
| Luzerne | 243 | 249 | 2.5 |
| Lycoming | 147 | 150 | 2.0 |
| Mckean | 34 | 43 | 26.5 |
| Mercer | 79 | 80 | 1.3 |
| Mifflin | 26 | 28 | 7.7 |
| Monroe | 81 | 69 | -14.8 |
| Montgomery | 343 | 303 | -11.7 |
| Montour | 10 | 15 | 50.0 |
| Northampton | 236 | 203 | -14.0 |
| Northumberland | 69 | 65 | -5.8 |
| Perry | 22 | 28 | 27.3 |
| Philadelphia | 2,120 | 2,520 | 18.9 |
| Pike | 25 | 28 | 12.0 |
| Potter | 5 | 13 | 160.0 |
| Schuylkill | 92 | 112 | 21.7 |
| Snyder | 51 | 28 | -45.1 |
| Somerset | 61 | 44 | -27.9 |
| Sullivan | 7 | 3 | 0.0 |
| Susquehanna | 22 | 14 | -36.4 |
| Tioga | 10 | 12 | 20.0 |
| Union | 47 | 39 | -17.0 |
| Venango | 101 | 1 | -99.0 |
| Warren | 47 | 90 | 91.5 |
| Washington | 72 | 43 | -40.3 |
| Wayne | 59 | 59 | 0.0 |
| Westmoreland | 118 | 44 | -62.7 |
| Wyoming | 28 | 126 | 350.0 |
| York | 506 | 13 | -97.4 |
| Unknown/Others | 2 | 424 | 0.0 |
| Total | 9,578 | 10,222 | 6.7 |

Table 5: Court Commitments Received from 1997 through 2007 by Age Group

| Age | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Under 18 | 97 | 64 | 44 | 43 | 34 | 32 | 66 | 46 | 25 | 38 | 45 |
| 18-20 | 814 | 738 | 809 | 752 | 707 | 706 | 889 | 883 | 650 | 787 | 810 |
| 21-24 | 1,323 | 1,455 | 1,476 | 1,643 | 1,650 | 1,793 | 1,845 | 1,769 | 1,749 | 1,846 | 2,032 |
| 25-29 | 1,125 | 1,213 | 1,285 | 1,256 | 1,396 | 1,505 | 1,619 | 1,664 | 1,731 | 1,887 | 2,069 |
| 30-34 | 978 | 1,042 | 1,027 | 1,067 | 1,165 | 1,223 | 1,243 | 1,146 | 1,252 | 1,293 | 1,375 |
| 35-39 | 767 | 892 | 947 | 986 | 949 | 1,144 | 1,135 | 978 | 1,107 | 1,209 | 1,177 |
| 40-44 | 457 | 608 | 668 | 725 | 769 | 894 | 902 | 916 | 1,018 | 1,033 | 1,130 |
| 45-49 | 259 | 319 | 336 | 420 | 451 | 541 | 555 | 530 | 703 | 743 | 806 |
| 50-54 | 138 | 149 | 174 | 179 | 204 | 239 | 283 | 292 | 318 | 424 | 455 |
| 55-59 | 55 | 91 | 82 | 70 | 109 | 101 | 129 | 125 | 167 | 183 | 192 |
| 60-64 | 29 | 49 | 29 | 34 | 46 | 53 | 51 | 47 | 67 | 93 | 92 |
| 65 and Over | 22 | 33 | 22 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 43 | 39 | 43 | 42 | 39 |
| Total | 6,064 | 6,653 | 6,899 | 7,203 | 7,510 | 8,266 | 8,760 | 8,435 | 8,830 | 9,578 | 10,222 |
| % Under 25 | 36.8 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 31.8 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.2 |
| % 25 - 39 Years | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 45.9 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 45.6 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 45.2 |
| % 40 and Over | 15.8 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.6 |

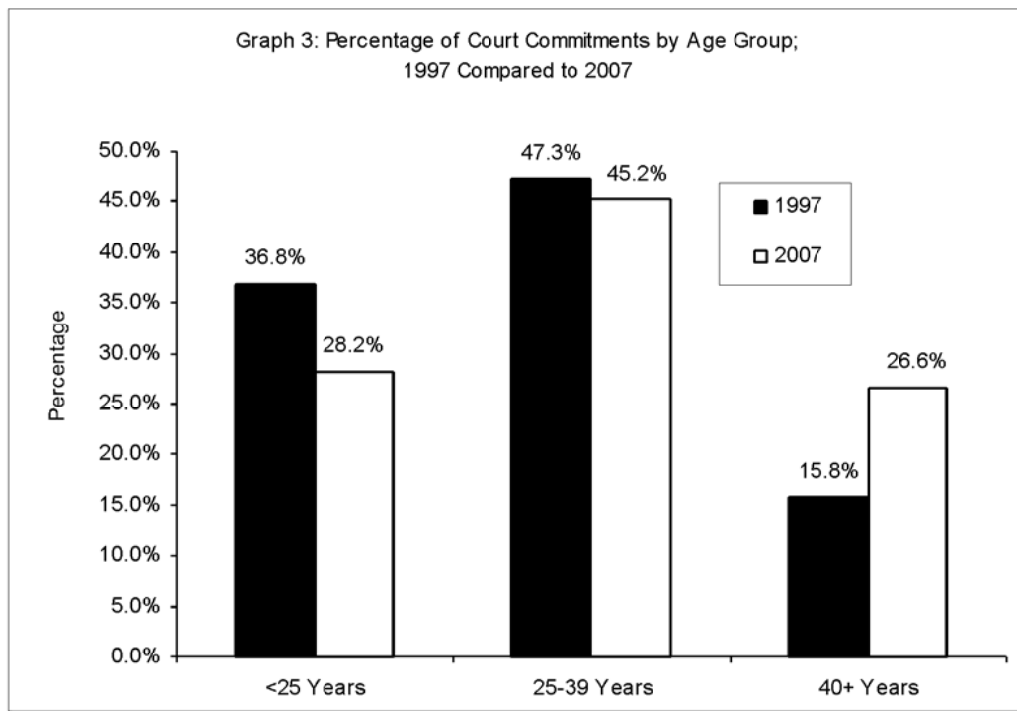


Table 6: Profile of Court Commitments Received by Age, Race, and Gender in 2006

| Age | Race | | | | | | | | Gender | | | | Total |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | White | | Black | | Hispanic | | Other | | Male | | Female | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | |
| Under 18 | 4 | 0.0% | 30 | 0.3% | 4 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 37 | 0.4% | 1 | 0.0% | 38 |
| 18-20 | 250 | 2.6% | 422 | 4.4% | 108 | 1.1% | 7 | 0.1% | 763 | 8.0% | 24 | 0.3% | 787 |
| 21-24 | 680 | 7.1% | 918 | 9.6% | 234 | 2.4% | 14 | 0.1% | 1,732 | 18.1% | 114 | 1.2% | 1,846 |
| 25-29 | 784 | 8.2% | 824 | 8.6% | 265 | 2.8% | 14 | 0.1% | 1,748 | 18.3% | 139 | 1.5% | 1,887 |
| 30-34 | 538 | 5.6% | 519 | 5.4% | 225 | 2.3% | 11 | 0.1% | 1,173 | 12.2% | 120 | 1.3% | 1,293 |
| 35-39 | 584 | 6.1% | 455 | 4.8% | 164 | 1.7% | 6 | 0.1% | 1,059 | 11.1% | 150 | 1.6% | 1,209 |
| 40-44 | 544 | 5.7% | 352 | 3.7% | 131 | 1.4% | 6 | 0.1% | 903 | 9.4% | 130 | 1.4% | 1,033 |
| 45-49 | 409 | 4.3% | 259 | 2.7% | 71 | 0.7% | 4 | 0.0% | 660 | 6.9% | 83 | 0.9% | 743 |
| 50-54 | 243 | 2.5% | 145 | 1.5% | 34 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.0% | 378 | 3.9% | 46 | 0.5% | 424 |
| 55-59 | 108 | 1.1% | 59 | 0.6% | 14 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 174 | 1.8% | 9 | 0.1% | 183 |
| 60-64 | 60 | 0.6% | 22 | 0.2% | 10 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 86 | 0.9% | 7 | 0.1% | 93 |
| 65 and Over | 34 | 0.4% | 7 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 38 | 0.4% | 4 | 0.0% | 42 |
| Total | 4,238 | 44.2% | 4,012 | 41.9% | 1,261 | 13.2% | 67 | 0.7% | 8,751 | 91.4% | 827 | 8.6% | 9,578 |
| % Under 25 | 22.0% | - | 34.1% | - | 27.4% | - | 31.3% | - | 28.9% | - | 16.8% | - | 27.9% |
| % 25 to 39 | 45.0% | - | 44.9% | - | 51.9% | - | 46.3% | - | 45.5% | - | 49.5% | - | 45.8% |
| % 40 & Over | 33.0% | - | 21.0% | - | 20.7% | - | 22.4% | - | 25.6% | - | 33.7% | - | 26.3% |

Table 7: Profile of Court Commitments Received by Age, Race, and Gender in 2007

| Age | Race | | | | | | | | Gender | | | | Total |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | White | | Black | | Hispanic | | Other | | Male | | Female | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | |
| Under 18 | 8 | 0.1% | 31 | 0.3% | 6 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 44 | 0.4% | 1 | 0.0% | 45 |
| 18-20 | 232 | 2.3% | 474 | 4.6% | 99 | 1.0% | 5 | 0.0% | 784 | 7.7% | 26 | 0.3% | 810 |
| 21-24 | 710 | 6.9% | 1,061 | 10.4% | 248 | 2.4% | 13 | 0.1% | 1,915 | 18.7% | 117 | 1.1% | 2,032 |
| 25-29 | 817 | 8.0% | 972 | 9.5% | 267 | 2.6% | 13 | 0.1% | 1,915 | 18.7% | 154 | 1.5% | 2,069 |
| 30-34 | 584 | 5.7% | 593 | 5.8% | 192 | 1.9% | 6 | 0.1% | 1,237 | 12.1% | 138 | 1.4% | 1,375 |
| 35-39 | 564 | 5.5% | 472 | 4.6% | 140 | 1.4% | 1 | 0.0% | 1,040 | 10.2% | 137 | 1.3% | 1,177 |
| 40-44 | 598 | 5.9% | 418 | 4.1% | 109 | 1.1% | 5 | 0.0% | 975 | 9.5% | 155 | 1.5% | 1,130 |
| 45-49 | 416 | 4.1% | 324 | 3.2% | 65 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.0% | 711 | 7.0% | 95 | 0.9% | 806 |
| 50-54 | 254 | 2.5% | 166 | 1.6% | 34 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% | 414 | 4.1% | 41 | 0.4% | 455 |
| 55-59 | 112 | 1.1% | 65 | 0.6% | 14 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 172 | 1.7% | 20 | 0.2% | 192 |
| 60-64 | 53 | 0.5% | 28 | 0.3% | 9 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 86 | 0.8% | 6 | 0.1% | 92 |
| 65 and Over | 29 | 0.3% | 8 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 0.3% | 6 | 0.1% | 39 |
| Total | 4,377 | 42.8% | 4,612 | 45.1% | 1,185 | 11.6% | 48 | 0.5% | 9,326 | 91.2% | 896 | 8.8% | 10,222 |
| % Under 25 | 21.7% | - | 34.0% | - | 29.8% | - | 37.5% | - | 29.4% | - | 16.1% | - | 28.2% |
| % 25 to 39 | 44.9% | - | 44.1% | - | 50.5% | - | 41.7% | - | 45.0% | - | 47.9% | - | 45.2% |
| % 40 & Over | 33.4% | - | 21.9% | - | 19.7% | - | 20.8% | - | 25.6% | - | 36.0% | - | 26.6% |

Table 8: Comparison of Court Commitments by Offense for 2006 and 2007

| Part I Offenses | 2006 | | 2007 | | Change 2006-2007 | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Murder | | | | | | |
| First Degree | 155 | 1.6% | 49 | 0.5% | -106 | -68.4% |
| Second Degree | 30 | 0.3% | 20 | 0.2% | -10 | -33.3% |
| Third Degree | 189 | 2.0% | 175 | 1.7% | -14 | -7.4% |
| Unspecified | 35 | 0.4% | 17 | 0.2% | -18 | -51.4% |
| Manslaughter | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 24 | 0.3% | 30 | 0.3% | 6 | 25.0% |
| Involuntary | 8 | 0.1% | 21 | 0.2% | 13 | 162.5% |
| Aggravated Assault | 627 | 6.5% | 738 | 7.2% | 111 | 17.7% |
| Arson | 16 | 0.2% | 48 | 0.5% | 32 | 200.0% |
| Burglary | 511 | 5.3% | 596 | 5.8% | 85 | 16.6% |
| Forcible Rape | 165 | 1.7% | 115 | 1.1% | -50 | -30.3% |
| Homicide by Vehicle | 70 | 0.7% | 60 | 0.6% | -10 | -14.3% |
| Robbery | 851 | 8.9% | 1013 | 9.9% | 162 | 19.0% |
| Theft/Larceny | 302 | 3.2% | 704 | 6.9% | 402 | 133.1% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 2,983 | 31.1% | 3,586 | 35.1% | 603 | 20.2% |
| Part II Offenses | | | | | | |
| DUI | 64 | 0.7% | 534 | 5.2% | 470 | 734.4% |
| Forgery | 137 | 1.4% | 137 | 1.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Fraud | 65 | 0.7% | 51 | 0.5% | -14 | -21.5% |
| Kidnapping | 10 | 0.1% | 22 | 0.2% | 12 | 120.0% |
| Narcotic Drug Laws | 3,018 | 31.5% | 3,294 | 32.2% | 276 | 9.1% |
| Other Assaults | 116 | 1.2% | 134 | 1.3% | 18 | 15.5% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 311 | 3.2% | 524 | 5.1% | 213 | 68.5% |
| Prison Breach | 110 | 1.1% | 122 | 1.2% | 12 | 10.9% |
| Receiving Stolen Property | 69 | 0.7% | 152 | 1.5% | 83 | 120.3% |
| Statutory Rape | 106 | 1.1% | 167 | 1.6% | 61 | 57.5% |
| Weapons | 290 | 3.0% | 550 | 5.4% | 260 | 89.7% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 2,299 | 24.0% | 949 | 9.3% | -1350 | -58.7% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 6,595 | 68.9% | 6,636 | 64.9% | 41 | 0.6% |
| Other | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total Offenses | 9,578 | 100.0% | 10,222 | 100.0% | 644 | 6.7% |

Note: More accurate data collection methods have led to an increase in certain Part II categories, such as DUI, and a decrease in Other Part II Offenses.

Table 9: Court Commitments by Minimum Sentence and Offender Gender in 2007

| Minimum Sentence | Male | | Female | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| 1 Year And Under | 2,125 | 22.8% | 317 | 35.4% | 2,442 | 23.9% |
| Over 1 To 2 Years | 2,874 | 30.8% | 337 | 37.6% | 3,211 | 31.4% |
| Over 2 To 3 Years | 1,617 | 17.3% | 119 | 13.3% | 1,736 | 17.0% |
| Over 3 To 5 Years | 1,414 | 15.2% | 65 | 7.3% | 1,479 | 14.5% |
| Over 5 To 10 Years | 772 | 8.3% | 39 | 4.4% | 811 | 7.9% |
| Over 10 To 20 Years | 295 | 3.2% | 9 | 1.0% | 304 | 3.0% |
| Over 20 Years | 83 | 0.9% | 5 | 0.6% | 88 | 0.9% |
| Life | 120 | 1.3% | 4 | 0.4% | 124 | 1.2% |
| Death Sentence | 6 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.1% |
| Not Reported As Of Year End | 20 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.1% | 21 | 0.2% |
| Total | 9,326 | 100.0% | 896 | 100.0% | 10,222 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

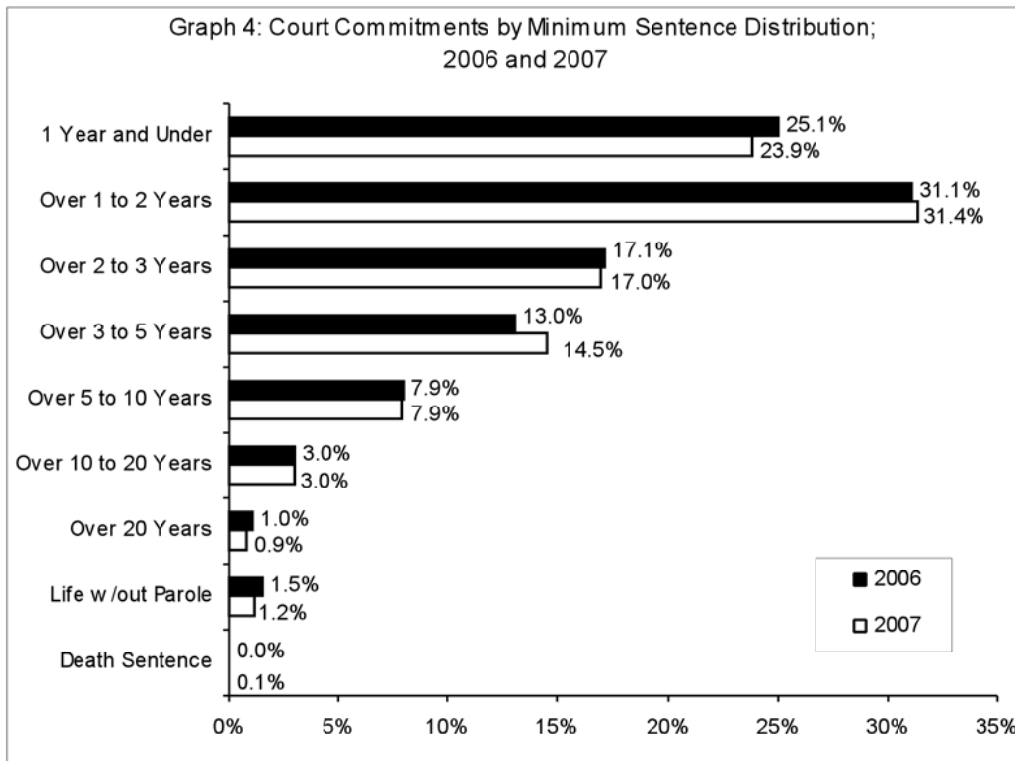


Table 10: Court Commitments by Maximum Sentence and Offender Gender in 2007

| Maximum Sentence | Male | | Female | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Under 2 Years | 12 | 0.1% | 34 | 3.8% | 46 | 0.5% |
| 2 Years Only | 1,245 | 13.3% | 142 | 15.8% | 1,387 | 13.6% |
| Over 2 to 5 Years | 3,900 | 41.8% | 471 | 52.6% | 4,371 | 42.8% |
| Over 5 to 10 Years | 2,666 | 28.6% | 182 | 20.3% | 2,848 | 27.9% |
| Over 10 to 20 Years | 915 | 9.8% | 43 | 4.8% | 958 | 9.4% |
| Over 20 to 30 Years | 216 | 2.3% | 11 | 1.2% | 227 | 2.2% |
| Over 30 to 40 Years | 132 | 1.4% | 3 | 0.3% | 135 | 1.3% |
| Over 40 to 50 Years | 37 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.2% | 39 | 0.4% |
| Over 50 Years | 56 | 0.6% | 3 | 0.3% | 59 | 0.6% |
| Life | 120 | 1.3% | 4 | 0.4% | 124 | 1.2% |
| Death Sentence | 6 | 0.1% | | 0.0% | 6 | 0.1% |
| Not Reported as of Year End | 21 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.1% | 22 | 0.2% |
| Total | 9,326 | 100.0% | 896 | 100.0% | 10,222 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

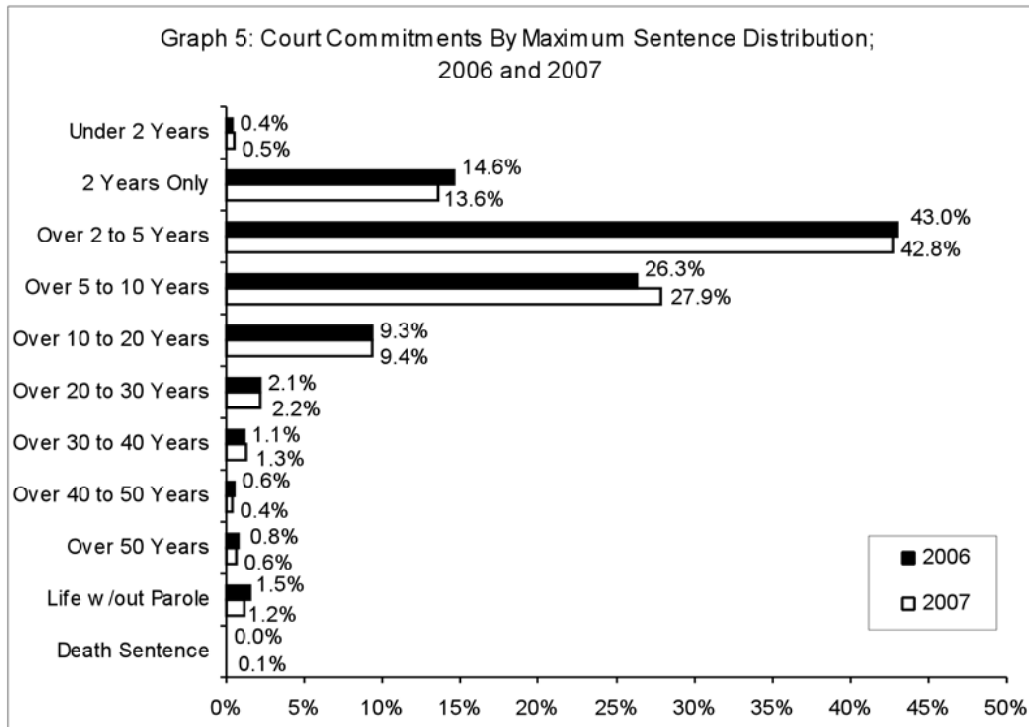


Table 11: Profile of Offenders Serving a Life Sentence Received from 1997 through 2007

| Commmitting County | Calendar Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Philadelphia | 67 | 50 | 67 | 47 | 51 | 42 | 46 | 58 | 58 | 72 | 42 |
| Allegheny | 16 | 24 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 7 |
| Other Counties | 70 | 120 | 63 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 61 | 57 | 57 | 54 | 75 |
| Total | 153 | 194 | 143 | 116 | 124 | 112 | 121 | 132 | 134 | 146 | 124 |
| Age | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Under 20 | 20 | 10 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 13 | 21 | 12 |
| 20 To 24 | 51 | 58 | 40 | 46 | 44 | 36 | 39 | 47 | 41 | 39 | 37 |
| 25 To 29 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 32 | 24 | 32 | 28 |
| 30 To 34 | 26 | 20 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 23 | 22 | 14 |
| 35 To 39 | 14 | 25 | 22 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 7 |
| 40 To 44 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| 45 and Over | 11 | 43 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 17 |
| Race | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| White | 50 | 99 | 39 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 37 | 26 | 30 | 43 |
| Non-White | 103 | 95 | 104 | 80 | 89 | 78 | 92 | 95 | 108 | 116 | 81 |
| Gender | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Male | 149 | 185 | 141 | 107 | 122 | 110 | 116 | 127 | 127 | 140 | 115 |
| Female | 4 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| Total | 153 | 194 | 143 | 116 | 124 | 112 | 121 | 132 | 134 | 146 | 124 |



Section II

Population



Population

The overall incarceration rate in Pennsylvania was 370 per 100,000 state residents in 2007. Nationally, the incarceration rate of state prisoners was 501 per 100,000 residents for year end 2006 (U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics).

From 1997 to 2007, the number of inmates incarcerated has increased by 31.6%, from 34,964 to 46,028.

At the end of 2007, the population was comprised of 84.6% sentenced offenders and 15.1% parole violators.

A demographic breakdown of the Department's inmates indicates that offender age, race, and gender have remained relatively constant between 2006 and 2007.

In 2007, the majority of DOC offenders were African Americans (50%), followed by Caucasians (38%), Hispanics (11%), and other races (1%).

As of calendar year-end 2007, the DOC population consisted of 43,556 males and 2,472 females.

In 2007, the average minimum sentence length for Part One Offenders was 8.7 years and the average maximum sentence length was 19.3 years. For Part Two Offenders, the average minimum sentence length was 4.2 years and the average maximum sentence length was 9.7 years.

The number of inmates serving a minimum sentence of more than 20 years (excluding inmates serving life sentences and capital cases) increased by 4.9% from 1,459 in 2006 to 1,531 in 2007.

The following are characteristics of offenders serving life sentences in the Department:

The number of offenders serving a life sentence increased by 2.6%, from 4,340 in 2006 to 4,451 in 2007.

The average age of inmates serving life sentences in 2007 was 43 years. The average age of inmates serving life sentences remains higher than the average for the total population.

Table 12: Rank Order of Ten Counties with Highest State Incarceration Rate for 2006 and 2007*

| Ranking | County | Incarceration Rate for 2006 | Incarceration Rate for 2007 | Percent Change |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Philadelphia County | 1012.8 | 1030.8 | 1.8% |
| 2 | Dauphin County | 745.2 | 750.5 | 0.7% |
| 3 | Venango County | 600.1 | 662.9 | 10.5% |
| 4 | Erie County | 528.2 | 511.7 | -3.1% |
| 5 | Lycoming County | 446.2 | 479.4 | 7.4% |
| 6 | Fulton County | 453.2 | 468.6 | 3.4% |
| 7 | Lebanon County | 388.5 | 462.9 | 19.1% |
| 8 | Fayette County | 448.7 | 457.3 | 1.9% |
| 9 | Clearfield County | 397.9 | 435.8 | 9.5% |
| 10 | Berks County | 428.0 | 433.9 | 1.4% |

* Ranking by 2007 incarceration rate per 100,000 residents. Note: incarceration rate calculations are based on the number of offenders incarcerated in the state prison system for each committing county. This rate does not include county or federal inmates.

* Data based on estimated population and Census data provided by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

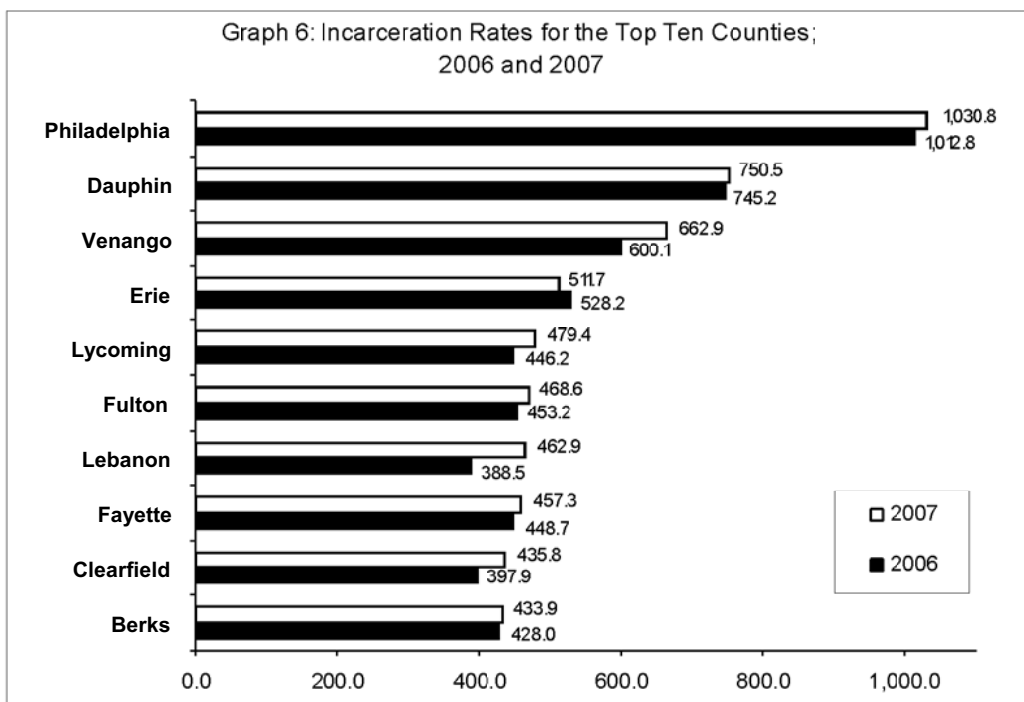


Table 13: Inmate Population by County and Gender on December 31; Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| County | December 31, 2006 | | | | December 31, 2007 | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | % of Total | Male | Female | Total | % of Total |
| Adams | 210 | 17 | 227 | 0.5% | 252 | 18 | 270 | 0.6% |
| Allegheny | 3,479 | 131 | 3,610 | 8.1% | 3,418 | 134 | 3,552 | 7.7% |
| Armstrong | 91 | 7 | 98 | 0.2% | 93 | 9 | 102 | 0.2% |
| Beaver | 292 | 20 | 312 | 0.7% | 292 | 25 | 317 | 0.7% |
| Bedford | 83 | 9 | 92 | 0.2% | 103 | 11 | 114 | 0.2% |
| Berks | 1,583 | 134 | 1,717 | 3.9% | 1,624 | 120 | 1,744 | 3.8% |
| Blair | 274 | 31 | 305 | 0.7% | 352 | 56 | 408 | 0.9% |
| Bradford | 203 | 20 | 223 | 0.5% | 181 | 15 | 196 | 0.4% |
| Bucks | 812 | 36 | 848 | 1.9% | 860 | 34 | 894 | 1.9% |
| Butler | 280 | 29 | 309 | 0.7% | 309 | 35 | 344 | 0.7% |
| Cambria | 254 | 17 | 271 | 0.6% | 233 | 13 | 246 | 0.5% |
| Cameron | 12 | | 12 | 0.0% | 14 | | 14 | 0.0% |
| Carbon | 77 | 5 | 82 | 0.2% | 84 | 6 | 90 | 0.2% |
| Centre | 207 | 11 | 218 | 0.5% | 204 | 14 | 218 | 0.5% |
| Chester | 970 | 57 | 1,027 | 2.3% | 1,034 | 50 | 1,084 | 2.4% |
| Clarion | 81 | 4 | 85 | 0.2% | 97 | 7 | 104 | 0.2% |
| Clearfield | 297 | 31 | 328 | 0.7% | 315 | 40 | 355 | 0.8% |
| Clinton | 72 | 7 | 79 | 0.2% | 73 | 9 | 82 | 0.2% |
| Columbia | 93 | 6 | 99 | 0.2% | 95 | 5 | 100 | 0.2% |
| Crawford | 247 | 16 | 263 | 0.6% | 265 | 29 | 294 | 0.6% |
| Cumberland | 285 | 18 | 303 | 0.7% | 308 | 24 | 332 | 0.7% |
| Dauphin | 1,771 | 123 | 1,894 | 4.3% | 1,781 | 138 | 1,919 | 4.2% |
| Delaware | 1,508 | 62 | 1,570 | 3.5% | 1,582 | 71 | 1,653 | 3.6% |
| Elk | 51 | | 51 | 0.1% | 50 | 2 | 52 | 0.1% |
| Erie | 1,380 | 98 | 1,478 | 3.3% | 1,337 | 91 | 1,428 | 3.1% |
| Fayette | 599 | 55 | 654 | 1.5% | 593 | 68 | 661 | 1.4% |
| Forest | 28 | 1 | 29 | 0.1% | 29 | 1 | 30 | 0.1% |
| Franklin | 427 | 19 | 446 | 1.0% | 423 | 27 | 450 | 1.0% |
| Fulton | 63 | 4 | 67 | 0.2% | 64 | 6 | 70 | 0.2% |
| Greene | 88 | 3 | 91 | 0.2% | 95 | 7 | 102 | 0.2% |
| Huntingdon | 64 | 7 | 71 | 0.2% | 50 | 8 | 58 | 0.1% |
| Indiana | 135 | 12 | 147 | 0.3% | 146 | 5 | 151 | 0.3% |
| Jefferson | 153 | 18 | 171 | 0.4% | 161 | 16 | 177 | 0.4% |
| Juniata | 40 | 4 | 44 | 0.1% | 43 | 2 | 45 | 0.1% |
| Lackawanna | 631 | 55 | 686 | 1.5% | 732 | 80 | 812 | 1.8% |
| Lancaster | 1,084 | 60 | 1,144 | 2.6% | 1,252 | 75 | 1,327 | 2.9% |
| Lawrence | 235 | 22 | 257 | 0.6% | 250 | 26 | 276 | 0.6% |
| Lebanon | 467 | 26 | 493 | 1.1% | 553 | 39 | 592 | 1.3% |
| Lehigh | 1,087 | 60 | 1,147 | 2.6% | 1,103 | 61 | 1,164 | 2.5% |
| Luzerne | 675 | 63 | 738 | 1.7% | 734 | 59 | 793 | 1.7% |
| Lycoming | 484 | 41 | 525 | 1.2% | 500 | 60 | 560 | 1.2% |
| Mckean | 94 | 1 | 95 | 0.2% | 106 | 9 | 115 | 0.2% |
| Mercer | 287 | 28 | 315 | 0.7% | 310 | 25 | 335 | 0.7% |
| Mifflin | 91 | 7 | 98 | 0.2% | 110 | 7 | 117 | 0.3% |
| Monroe | 258 | 20 | 278 | 0.6% | 258 | 24 | 282 | 0.6% |
| Montgomery | 1,264 | 87 | 1,351 | 3.0% | 1,298 | 73 | 1,371 | 3.0% |
| Montour | 34 | 3 | 37 | 0.1% | 42 | 6 | 48 | 0.1% |
| Northampton | 655 | 36 | 691 | 1.6% | 664 | 46 | 710 | 1.5% |
| Northumberland | 290 | 29 | 319 | 0.7% | 265 | 34 | 299 | 0.6% |
| Perry | 99 | 10 | 109 | 0.2% | 105 | 11 | 116 | 0.3% |
| Philadelphia | 14,274 | 395 | 14,669 | 33.0% | 14,505 | 438 | 14,943 | 32.5% |
| Pike | 81 | 4 | 85 | 0.2% | 88 | 5 | 93 | 0.2% |
| Potter | 26 | 2 | 28 | 0.1% | 39 | 2 | 41 | 0.1% |
| Schuylkill | 206 | 30 | 236 | 0.5% | 269 | 29 | 298 | 0.6% |
| Snyder | 146 | 19 | 165 | 0.4% | 137 | 10 | 147 | 0.3% |
| Somerset | 154 | 13 | 167 | 0.4% | 160 | 13 | 173 | 0.4% |
| Sullivan | 16 | 1 | 17 | 0.0% | 14 | | 14 | 0.0% |
| Susquehanna | 82 | 2 | 84 | 0.2% | 76 | 2 | 78 | 0.2% |
| Tioga | 71 | 1 | 72 | 0.2% | 70 | 2 | 72 | 0.2% |
| Union | 128 | 11 | 139 | 0.3% | 134 | 12 | 146 | 0.3% |
| Venango | 300 | 33 | 333 | 0.7% | 325 | 38 | 363 | 0.8% |
| Warren | 113 | 18 | 131 | 0.3% | 119 | 17 | 136 | 0.3% |
| Washington | 277 | 18 | 295 | 0.7% | 306 | 20 | 326 | 0.7% |
| Wayne | 167 | 13 | 180 | 0.4% | 157 | 12 | 169 | 0.4% |
| Westmoreland | 501 | 33 | 534 | 1.2% | 532 | 39 | 571 | 1.2% |
| Wyoming | 85 | 7 | 92 | 0.2% | 74 | 6 | 80 | 0.2% |
| York | 1,556 | 83 | 1,639 | 3.7% | 1,642 | 89 | 1,731 | 3.8% |
| Unknown/ Other | 75 | 5 | 80 | 0.2% | 67 | 7 | 74 | 0.2% |
| Total | 42,202 | 2,248 | 44,450 | 100.0% | 43,556 | 2,472 | 46,028 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 14: Rank-Ordered Comparison of Civilian Population and State Incarceration Rates for 2006 and 2007

| County | 2006 | | | 2007 | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------|------|----------------------|------------------|------|
| | Civilian Population* | Rate per 100,000 | Rank | Civilian Population* | Rate per 100,000 | Rank |
| Philadelphia | 1,448,394 | 1012.8 | 1 | 1,449,634 | 1030.8 | 1 |
| Dauphin | 254,176 | 745.2 | 2 | 255,710 | 750.5 | 2 |
| Venango | 55,488 | 600.1 | 3 | 54,763 | 662.9 | 3 |
| Erie | 279,811 | 528.2 | 4 | 279,092 | 511.7 | 4 |
| Lycoming | 117,668 | 446.2 | 7 | 116,811 | 479.4 | 5 |
| Fulton | 14,783 | 453.2 | 5 | 14,939 | 468.6 | 6 |
| Lebanon | 126,883 | 388.5 | 13 | 127,889 | 462.9 | 7 |
| Fayette | 145,760 | 448.7 | 6 | 144,556 | 457.3 | 8 |
| Clearfield | 82,442 | 397.9 | 11 | 81,452 | 435.8 | 9 |
| Berks | 401,149 | 428.0 | 10 | 401,955 | 433.9 | 10 |
| Forest | 6,506 | 445.7 | 8 | 6,955 | 431.3 | 11 |
| York | 416,322 | 393.7 | 12 | 421,049 | 411.1 | 12 |
| Jefferson | 45,725 | 374.0 | 14 | 45,135 | 392.2 | 13 |
| Lackawanna | 209,728 | 327.1 | 20 | 209,330 | 387.9 | 14 |
| Snyder | 38,226 | 431.6 | 9 | 38,113 | 385.7 | 15 |
| Lehigh | 335,544 | 341.8 | 18 | 337,343 | 345.0 | 16 |
| Union | 43,387 | 320.4 | 21 | 43,724 | 333.9 | 17 |
| Warren | 41,742 | 313.8 | 23 | 40,986 | 331.8 | 18 |
| Crawford | 89,389 | 294.2 | 25 | 88,663 | 331.6 | 19 |
| Northumberland | 91,654 | 348.0 | 17 | 91,003 | 328.6 | 20 |
| Wayne | 50,929 | 353.4 | 16 | 51,708 | 326.8 | 21 |
| Blair | 126,494 | 241.1 | 31 | 125,527 | 325.0 | 22 |
| Bradford | 62,471 | 357.0 | 15 | 61,471 | 318.8 | 23 |
| Franklin | 139,991 | 318.6 | 22 | 141,665 | 317.7 | 24 |
| Lawrence | 91,795 | 280.0 | 27 | 90,991 | 303.3 | 25 |
| Delaware | 555,996 | 282.4 | 26 | 554,399 | 298.2 | 26 |
| Allegheny | 1,223,411 | 295.1 | 24 | 1,219,210 | 291.3 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 28,093 | 327.5 | 19 | 27,835 | 287.4 | 28 |
| Mercer | 118,551 | 265.7 | 29 | 116,809 | 286.8 | 29 |
| Montour | 17,934 | 206.3 | 44 | 17,817 | 269.4 | 30 |
| Adams | 101,105 | 224.5 | 36 | 100,779 | 267.9 | 31 |
| Lancaster | 494,486 | 231.4 | 34 | 498,465 | 266.2 | 32 |
| McKean | 44,065 | 215.6 | 38 | 43,633 | 263.6 | 33 |
| Cameron | 5,489 | 218.6 | 37 | 5,349 | 261.7 | 34 |
| Clarion | 40,385 | 210.5 | 43 | 40,028 | 259.8 | 35 |
| Greene | 40,432 | 225.1 | 35 | 39,503 | 258.2 | 36 |
| Perry | 45,087 | 241.8 | 30 | 45,163 | 256.8 | 37 |
| Luzerne | 313,020 | 235.8 | 33 | 312,265 | 254.0 | 38 |
| Mifflin | 46,057 | 212.8 | 40 | 46,941 | 249.2 | 39 |
| Northampton | 291,306 | 237.2 | 32 | 293,522 | 241.9 | 40 |
| Potter | 17,568 | 159.4 | 56 | 16,987 | 241.4 | 41 |
| Bedford | 49,927 | 184.3 | 48 | 49,650 | 229.6 | 42 |
| Sullivan | 6,277 | 270.8 | 28 | 6,200 | 225.8 | 43 |
| Chester | 482,112 | 213.0 | 39 | 486,345 | 222.9 | 44 |
| Somerset | 78,508 | 212.7 | 41 | 77,861 | 222.2 | 45 |
| Clinton | 37,232 | 212.2 | 42 | 37,213 | 220.4 | 46 |
| Schuylkill | 147,405 | 160.1 | 55 | 147,269 | 202.4 | 47 |
| Juniata | 23,512 | 187.1 | 46 | 23,168 | 194.2 | 48 |
| Susquehanna | 41,889 | 200.5 | 45 | 41,123 | 189.7 | 49 |
| Butler | 182,901 | 168.9 | 52 | 181,934 | 189.1 | 50 |
| Beaver | 175,736 | 177.5 | 49 | 173,074 | 183.2 | 51 |
| Tioga | 41,137 | 175.0 | 50 | 40,681 | 177.0 | 52 |
| Montgomery | 775,688 | 174.2 | 51 | 776,172 | 176.6 | 53 |
| Indiana | 88,234 | 166.6 | 54 | 87,690 | 172.2 | 54 |
| Monroe | 165,685 | 167.8 | 53 | 164,722 | 171.2 | 55 |
| Cambria | 146,967 | 184.4 | 47 | 144,995 | 169.7 | 56 |
| Elk | 33,179 | 153.7 | 59 | 32,610 | 159.5 | 57 |
| Pike | 58,195 | 146.1 | 61 | 58,633 | 158.6 | 58 |
| Washington | 206,432 | 142.9 | 63 | 205,553 | 158.6 | 59 |
| Westmoreland | 366,440 | 145.7 | 62 | 362,326 | 157.6 | 60 |
| Columbia | 65,014 | 152.3 | 60 | 64,726 | 154.5 | 61 |
| Centre | 140,953 | 154.7 | 58 | 144,658 | 150.7 | 62 |
| Armstrong | 70,096 | 139.8 | 64 | 69,059 | 147.7 | 63 |
| Cumberland | 226,117 | 134.0 | 66 | 228,019 | 145.6 | 64 |
| Bucks | 623,205 | 136.1 | 65 | 621,144 | 143.9 | 65 |
| Carbon | 62,567 | 131.1 | 67 | 63,242 | 142.3 | 66 |
| Huntingdon | 45,771 | 155.1 | 57 | 45,556 | 127.3 | 67 |
| Total | 12,440,621 | 357.3 | 0 | 12,432,792 | 370.2 | 0 |

* Data based on estimated population provided by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Table 15: Inmate Population Versus State Institutional Capacity From 1997 through 2007

| Year | Number of Inmates | Multiple Occupancy Capacity | Percent of Capacity |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1997 | 34,964 | 28,702 | 121.8% |
| 1998 | 36,377 | 30,992 | 117.4% |
| 1999 | 36,457 | 32,384 | 112.4% |
| 2000 | 36,802 | 33,180 | 110.9% |
| 2001 | 38,067 | 33,757 | 112.2% |
| 2002 | 40,172 | 34,583 | 115.7% |
| 2003 | 40,850 | 34,240 | 118.9% |
| 2004 | 41,000 | 37,570 | 108.8% |
| 2005 | 42,486 | 38,357 | 110.5% |
| 2006 | 44,450 | 38,547 | 114.9% |
| 2007 | 46,028 | 41,692 | 110.2% |

Notes: The 2001-2004 percent of capacity does not include the Forensic Psychiatric Unit population at SCI Waymart. As of May 31, 2004, the Department began reporting "Operational Bed Capacity", which represents the optimal number of inmates that each facility can house based on a number of factors. In addition to cell size and security level, "Operational Bed Capacity" takes into consideration availability of inmate employment or programming, support services, and facility infrastructure. Prior capacity ratings were based solely on the physical characteristics of the cells (i.e., cell size and security level). This is not a change in how the Department operates. It is rather a change in how the Department assesses capacity with respect to quality of life and safety for both staff and inmates.

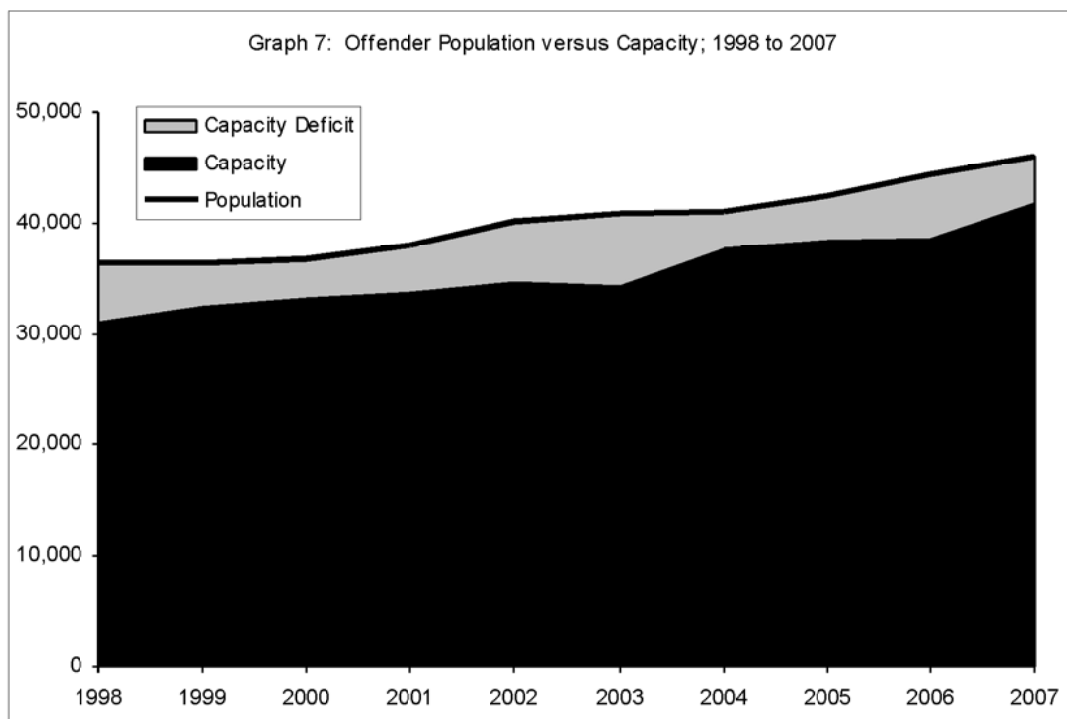
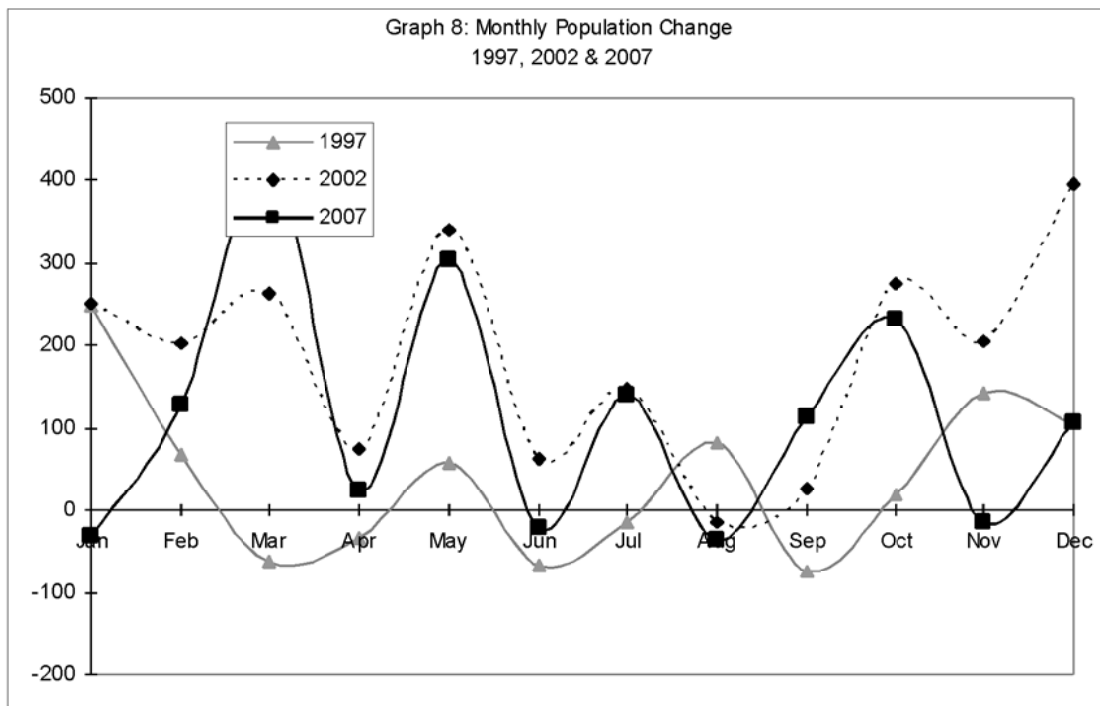


Table 16: Month-End Population 1997 through December 2007

| Month | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| January | 34,739 | 35,075 | 36,485 | 36,426 | 36,799 | 38,195 | 40,394 | 40,836 | 40,948 | 42,544 | 44,625 |
| February | 34,807 | 35,275 | 36,598 | 36,471 | 36,760 | 38,397 | 40,556 | 40,809 | 41,012 | 42,565 | 44,753 |
| March | 34,744 | 35,316 | 36,627 | 36,613 | 36,961 | 38,660 | 40,606 | 40,873 | 41,134 | 42,812 | 45,177 |
| April | 34,711 | 35,537 | 36,603 | 36,452 | 36,829 | 38,734 | 40,662 | 40,901 | 41,347 | 42,773 | 45,201 |
| May | 34,770 | 35,561 | 36,527 | 36,462 | 37,020 | 39,074 | 40,744 | 40,822 | 41,484 | 42,909 | 45,505 |
| June | 34,703 | 35,644 | 36,511 | 36,563 | 37,081 | 39,136 | 40,437 | 40,697 | 41,582 | 43,206 | 45,484 |
| July | 34,688 | 35,821 | 36,520 | 36,611 | 37,166 | 39,283 | 40,639 | 40,627 | 41,700 | 43,244 | 45,625 |
| August | 34,771 | 35,863 | 36,523 | 36,686 | 37,299 | 39,268 | 40,783 | 40,524 | 41,910 | 43,596 | 45,588 |
| September | 34,696 | 36,065 | 36,467 | 36,783 | 37,407 | 39,295 | 40,818 | 40,633 | 42,073 | 43,823 | 45,703 |
| October | 34,715 | 36,198 | 36,531 | 36,703 | 37,500 | 39,571 | 40,859 | 40,726 | 41,992 | 43,878 | 45,935 |
| November | 34,857 | 36,260 | 36,382 | 36,714 | 37,754 | 39,776 | 40,777 | 40,674 | 42,307 | 43,887 | 45,922 |
| December | 34,964 | 36,377 | 36,457 | 36,802 | 38,067 | 40,172 | 40,850 | 41,000 | 42,486 | 44,450 | 46,028 |



Population

Table 17: Inmate Population by Facility, Race, Gender, and Age on December 31, 2006

| Facility | Race | | | | Gender | | Age | | | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Male | Female | Under 25 | 25 - 39 | 40 and Over | |
| Albion | 982 | 1,106 | 211 | 18 | 2,317 | 0 | 255 | 1,286 | 776 | 2317 |
| Cambridge Springs | 565 | 319 | 81 | 20 | 0 | 985 | 104 | 463 | 418 | 985 |
| Camp Hill | 1,462 | 1,404 | 513 | 16 | 3,395 | 0 | 809 | 1,580 | 1,006 | 3395 |
| Chester | 340 | 708 | 156 | 4 | 1,208 | 0 | 202 | 665 | 341 | 1,208 |
| Coal Township | 729 | 906 | 213 | 10 | 1,858 | 0 | 339 | 949 | 570 | 1858 |
| Cresson | 697 | 496 | 138 | 8 | 1,339 | 0 | 133 | 635 | 571 | 1,339 |
| Dallas | 723 | 1,129 | 233 | 9 | 2,094 | 0 | 170 | 924 | 1,000 | 2094 |
| Fayette | 637 | 1,186 | 205 | 14 | 2,042 | 0 | 253 | 1,018 | 771 | 2,042 |
| Forest | 638 | 1,164 | 260 | 9 | 2,071 | 0 | 491 | 1,038 | 542 | 2071 |
| Frackville | 405 | 556 | 127 | 10 | 1,098 | 0 | 143 | 560 | 395 | 1,098 |
| Graterford | 606 | 1,893 | 302 | 28 | 2,829 | 0 | 213 | 1,258 | 1,358 | 2829 |
| Greene | 575 | 1,161 | 185 | 9 | 1,930 | 0 | 189 | 1,054 | 687 | 1,930 |
| Greensburg | 363 | 454 | 83 | 7 | 907 | 0 | 94 | 451 | 362 | 907 |
| Houtzdale | 845 | 1,206 | 256 | 10 | 2,317 | 0 | 672 | 929 | 716 | 2,317 |
| Huntingdon | 641 | 1,274 | 250 | 17 | 2,182 | 0 | 126 | 1,160 | 896 | 2182 |
| Laurel Highlands | 548 | 367 | 81 | 5 | 1,001 | 0 | 38 | 303 | 660 | 1,001 |
| Mahanoy | 795 | 1,244 | 274 | 15 | 2,328 | 0 | 314 | 1,193 | 821 | 2328 |
| Mercer | 612 | 396 | 75 | 8 | 1,091 | 0 | 55 | 447 | 589 | 1,091 |
| Muncy | 644 | 388 | 87 | 23 | 0 | 1,142 | 169 | 533 | 440 | 1142 |
| Pine Grove | 165 | 426 | 98 | 5 | 694 | 0 | 483 | 143 | 68 | 694 |
| Quehanna Bootcamp | 115 | 181 | 65 | 2 | 345 | 18 | 139 | 201 | 23 | 363 |
| Retreat | 368 | 417 | 92 | 4 | 881 | 0 | 97 | 473 | 311 | 881 |
| Rockview | 882 | 979 | 230 | 15 | 2,106 | 0 | 199 | 1,066 | 841 | 2106 |
| Smithfield | 406 | 664 | 143 | 12 | 1,225 | 0 | 125 | 714 | 385 | 1,225 |
| Somerset | 873 | 1,173 | 244 | 22 | 2,312 | 0 | 378 | 1,205 | 729 | 2312 |
| Waymart | 750 | 376 | 148 | 10 | 1,284 | 0 | 31 | 405 | 843 | 1,284 |
| C C Cs | 219 | 191 | 63 | 4 | 439 | 38 | 43 | 244 | 190 | 477 |
| Group Homes | 281 | 542 | 131 | 8 | 897 | 65 | 95 | 519 | 348 | 962 |
| Federal | 5 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 |
| % of Total | 38.0% | 50.2% | 11.1% | 0.7% | 94.9% | 5.1% | 14.3% | 48.2% | 37.5% | 100.0% |
| Total | 16,871 | 22,313 | 4,944 | 322 | 42,202 | 2,248 | 6,359 | 21,420 | 16,671 | 44,450 |

Table 18: Inmate Population by Facility, Race, Gender, and Age on December 31, 2007

| Facility | Race | | | | Gender | | Age | | | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Other | Male | Female | Under 25 | 25 - 39 | 40 and Over | |
| Albion | 1,030 | 1,051 | 197 | 17 | 2,295 | 0 | 225 | 1,234 | 836 | 2295 |
| Cambridge Springs | 594 | 334 | 77 | 21 | 0 | 1,026 | 90 | 509 | 427 | 1,026 |
| Camp Hill | 1,346 | 1,545 | 476 | 13 | 3,380 | 0 | 879 | 1,484 | 1,017 | 3380 |
| Chester | 336 | 647 | 174 | 6 | 1,163 | 0 | 205 | 639 | 319 | 1,163 |
| Coal Township | 703 | 925 | 226 | 10 | 1,864 | 0 | 328 | 908 | 628 | 1864 |
| Cresson | 816 | 584 | 168 | 3 | 1,571 | 0 | 172 | 744 | 655 | 1,571 |
| Dallas | 673 | 1,163 | 242 | 12 | 2,090 | 0 | 159 | 919 | 1,012 | 2090 |
| Fayette | 613 | 1,188 | 220 | 15 | 2,036 | 0 | 270 | 985 | 781 | 2,036 |
| Forest | 597 | 1,201 | 264 | 10 | 2,072 | 0 | 512 | 1,028 | 532 | 2072 |
| Frackville | 410 | 555 | 131 | 10 | 1,106 | 0 | 121 | 570 | 415 | 1,106 |
| Graterford | 713 | 1,846 | 310 | 29 | 2,898 | 0 | 214 | 1,273 | 1,411 | 2898 |
| Greene | 556 | 1,176 | 173 | 12 | 1,917 | 0 | 186 | 1,050 | 681 | 1,917 |
| Greensburg | 406 | 468 | 100 | 5 | 979 | 0 | 124 | 504 | 351 | 979 |
| Houtzdale | 832 | 1,187 | 265 | 9 | 2,293 | 0 | 724 | 879 | 690 | 2,293 |
| Huntingdon | 628 | 1,303 | 241 | 12 | 2,184 | 0 | 104 | 1,143 | 937 | 2184 |
| Laurel Highlands | 586 | 339 | 82 | 8 | 1,015 | 0 | 39 | 292 | 684 | 1,015 |
| Mahanoy | 737 | 1,279 | 262 | 12 | 2,290 | 0 | 265 | 1,223 | 802 | 2290 |
| Mercer | 768 | 428 | 99 | 15 | 1,310 | 0 | 77 | 472 | 761 | 1,310 |
| Muncy | 648 | 441 | 101 | 18 | 0 | 1,208 | 165 | 542 | 501 | 1208 |
| Pine Grove | 176 | 428 | 94 | 5 | 703 | 0 | 529 | 121 | 53 | 703 |
| Pittsburgh | 325 | 416 | 55 | 3 | 799 | 0 | 97 | 446 | 256 | 799 |
| Quehanna Bootcamp | 174 | 227 | 53 | 1 | 409 | 46 | 158 | 239 | 58 | 455 |
| Retreat | 356 | 419 | 109 | 5 | 889 | 0 | 122 | 450 | 317 | 889 |
| Rockview | 953 | 907 | 239 | 10 | 2,109 | 0 | 186 | 1,041 | 882 | 2,109 |
| Smithfield | 396 | 663 | 155 | 11 | 1,225 | 0 | 141 | 699 | 385 | 1225 |
| Somerset | 837 | 1,187 | 267 | 23 | 2,314 | 0 | 398 | 1,183 | 733 | 2,314 |
| Waymart | 742 | 375 | 152 | 9 | 1,278 | 0 | 34 | 399 | 845 | 1278 |
| C C Cs | 271 | 206 | 49 | 0 | 473 | 53 | 60 | 275 | 191 | 526 |
| Group Homes | 367 | 530 | 120 | 5 | 883 | 139 | 112 | 560 | 350 | 1022 |
| Federal | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| % of Total | 38.2% | 50.0% | 11.1% | 0.7% | 94.6% | 5.4% | 14.5% | 47.4% | 38.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | 17,594 | 23,024 | 5,101 | 309 | 43,556 | 2,472 | 6,696 | 21,815 | 17,517 | 46,028 |

* Community Corrections Centers

Table 19: Uniform Crime Report Offense Groupings by Inmate Race and Gender as of December 31, 2007

| Part I Offenses | Race | | | | | | Gender | | Total | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Indian | Other | Male | Female | Number | Percent |
| Murder | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Degree | 887 | 1,871 | 249 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 2,923 | 122 | 3,045 | 6.6% |
| 2nd Degree | 231 | 726 | 84 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 1,018 | 34 | 1,052 | 2.3% |
| 3rd Degree | 459 | 1,036 | 200 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 1,594 | 125 | 1,719 | 3.7% |
| Unspecified | 291 | 669 | 122 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1,073 | 22 | 1,095 | 2.4% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 47 | 119 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 179 | 13 | 192 | 0.4% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 32 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 8 | 58 | 0.1% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 169 | 27 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 197 | 25 | 222 | 0.5% |
| Forcible Rape | 820 | 932 | 159 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1,907 | 13 | 1,920 | 4.2% |
| Robbery | 1,270 | 2,924 | 427 | 27 | 4 | 7 | 4,514 | 145 | 4,659 | 10.1% |
| Aggravated Assault | 1,079 | 1,880 | 381 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 3,173 | 190 | 3,363 | 7.3% |
| Burglary | 1,155 | 652 | 135 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1,884 | 72 | 1,956 | 4.2% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 907 | 389 | 74 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 1,134 | 247 | 1,381 | 3.0% |
| Arson | 174 | 55 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 219 | 21 | 240 | 0.5% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 7,521 | 11,303 | 1,891 | 118 | 35 | 34 | 19,865 | 1,037 | 20,902 | 45.4% |
| Part II Offenses | Race | | | | | | Gender | | Total | |
| | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Indian | Other | Male | Female | Number | Percent |
| Other Assaults | 139 | 108 | 26 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 258 | 16 | 274 | 0.6% |
| Fraud | 59 | 17 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 24 | 80 | 0.2% |
| Receiving Stolen Property | 167 | 123 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 293 | 20 | 313 | 0.7% |
| Forgery | 187 | 69 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 182 | 86 | 268 | 0.6% |
| Statutory Rape | 315 | 75 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 432 | 6 | 438 | 1.0% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 2,419 | 782 | 246 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3,376 | 89 | 3,465 | 7.5% |
| Narcotic Drug Laws | 1,654 | 4,593 | 1,626 | 24 | 3 | 17 | 7,346 | 571 | 7,917 | 17.2% |
| Weapons | 192 | 802 | 117 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1,100 | 17 | 1,117 | 2.4% |
| DUI | 889 | 75 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 911 | 85 | 996 | 2.2% |
| Prison Breach | 121 | 96 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 21 | 241 | 0.5% |
| Kidnapping | 77 | 110 | 19 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 198 | 10 | 208 | 0.5% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 1,523 | 915 | 266 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 2,527 | 189 | 2,716 | 5.9% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 7,742 | 7,765 | 2,434 | 42 | 15 | 35 | 16,899 | 1,134 | 18,033 | 39.2% |
| Parole Violators | 2,256 | 3,890 | 753 | 17 | 9 | 3 | 6,653 | 275 | 6,928 | 15.1% |
| Detentioners/Other | 75 | 66 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 139 | 26 | 165 | 0.4% |
| Total DOC | 17,594 | 23,024 | 5,101 | 177 | 59 | 73 | 43,556 | 2,472 | 46,028 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals based on percentages may be off due to rounding.

Table 20: Status of Inmates on December 31, Calendar Years 1997 through 2007

| Status | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Sentenced | 29,038 | 30,191 | 30,563 | 30,683 | 31,232 | 32,865 | 33,613 | 33,906 | 34,804 | 36,946 | 38,935 |
| Parole Violators | 5,925 | 6,186 | 5,893 | 6,118 | 6,834 | 7,287 | 7,235 | 7,036 | 7,594 | 7,420 | 6,928 |
| Detentioners | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 48 | 88 | 84 | 165 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 34,964 | 36,377 | 36,457 | 36,802 | 38,067 | 40,172 | 40,850 | 41,000 | 42,486 | 44,450 | 46,028 |
| Percent Distribution | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Sentenced | 83.1% | 83.0% | 83.8% | 83.4% | 82.0% | 81.8% | 82.3% | 82.7% | 78.3% | 83.1% | 84.6% |
| Parole Violators | 16.9% | 17.0% | 16.2% | 16.6% | 18.0% | 18.1% | 17.7% | 17.2% | 17.1% | 16.7% | 15.1% |
| Detentioners | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.4% |
| Unknown | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

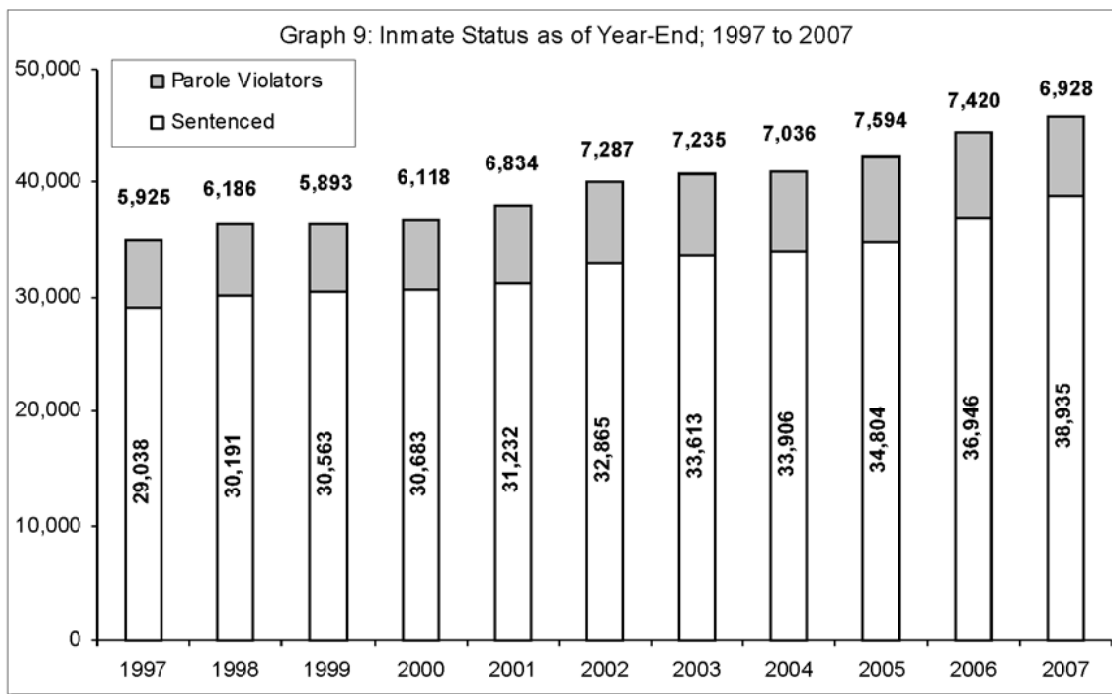


Table 21: Inmates by Primary Offense on December 31; Calendar Years 2006 and 2007 with 2007 Average Sentence Length

| Part I Offenses | 2007 | | December 31, 2007 | | December 31, 2006 | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | *Average Minimum (Years) | * Average Maximum (Years) | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Murder | | | | | | |
| 1st Degree | Life or Death | Life or Death | 3,045 | 6.6% | 3,031 | 6.8% |
| 2nd Degree | Life | Life | 1,052 | 2.3% | 1,055 | 2.4% |
| 3rd Degree | 16.3 | 34.9 | 1,719 | 3.7% | 2,349 | 5.3% |
| Unspecified | 16.2 | 34.4 | 1,095 | 2.4% | 409 | 0.9% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 8.3 | 17.9 | 192 | 0.4% | 191 | 0.4% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 3.8 | 8.3 | 58 | 0.1% | 48 | 0.1% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 4.7 | 10.7 | 222 | 0.5% | 224 | 0.5% |
| Forcible Rape | 13.4 | 30.4 | 1,920 | 4.2% | 3,399 | 7.6% |
| Robbery | 7.9 | 17.4 | 4,659 | 10.1% | 4,408 | 9.9% |
| Aggravated Assault | 7.1 | 16.0 | 3,363 | 7.3% | 3,150 | 7.1% |
| Burglary | 5.3 | 12.7 | 1,956 | 4.2% | 1,795 | 4.0% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 2.1 | 5.3 | 1,381 | 3.0% | 652 | 1.5% |
| Arson | 6.5 | 15.8 | 240 | 0.5% | 202 | 0.5% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 8.7 | 19.3 | 20,902 | 45.4% | 20,913 | 47.0% |
| | | | | | | |
| Part II Offenses | 2007 | | December 31, 2007 | | December 31, 2006 | |
| | *Average Minimum (Years) | * Average Maximum (Years) | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Other Assaults | 2.4 | 5.5 | 274 | 0.6% | 321 | 0.7% |
| Fraud | 1.9 | 5.6 | 80 | 0.2% | 184 | 0.4% |
| Stolen Property | 3.0 | 6.9 | 313 | 0.7% | 239 | 0.5% |
| Forgery | 2.4 | 6.6 | 268 | 0.6% | 260 | 0.6% |
| Statutory Rape | 9.4 | 22.0 | 438 | 1.0% | 413 | 0.9% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 7.0 | 16.6 | 3,465 | 7.5% | 564 | 1.3% |
| Narcotic Drug Offenses | 3.3 | 7.1 | 7,917 | 17.2% | 7,194 | 16.2% |
| Weapons | 3.1 | 6.9 | 1,117 | 2.4% | 540 | 1.2% |
| DUI | 1.6 | 4.2 | 996 | 2.2% | 174 | 0.4% |
| Prison Breach | 2.2 | 5.2 | 241 | 0.5% | 255 | 0.6% |
| Kidnapping | 13.0 | 29.0 | 208 | 0.5% | 182 | 0.4% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 4.8 | 11.1 | 2,716 | 5.9% | 5,707 | 12.8% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 4.3 | 9.9 | 18,033 | 39.2% | 16,033 | 36.1% |
| Total Part I and II Offenses | 6.4 | 14.4 | 38,935 | 84.6% | 36,946 | 83.1% |
| Parole Violators | 3.9 | 10.6 | 6,928 | 15.1% | 7,420 | 16.7% |
| Detentioners/Other | | | 165 | 0.4% | 84 | 0.2% |
| Total DOC | | | 46,028 | 100.0% | 44,450 | 100.0% |

* Average sentence length excludes lifers.

Note: Totals based on percentages may be off due to rounding.

Table 22: Demographic Profile of Inmates on December 31; Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| Item | December 31, 2006 | | December 31, 2007 | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Age | | | | |
| Under 18 | 47 | 0.1% | 55 | 0.1% |
| 18-20 | 1,177 | 2.6% | 1,234 | 2.7% |
| 21-24 | 5,135 | 11.6% | 5,407 | 11.7% |
| 25-29 | 8,329 | 18.7% | 8,430 | 18.3% |
| 30-34 | 6,828 | 15.4% | 7,059 | 15.3% |
| 35-39 | 6,263 | 14.1% | 6,326 | 13.7% |
| 40-44 | 5,870 | 13.2% | 5,998 | 13.0% |
| 45-49 | 4,709 | 10.6% | 4,979 | 10.8% |
| 50-54 | 2,958 | 6.7% | 3,144 | 6.8% |
| 55-59 | 1,710 | 3.8% | 1,784 | 3.9% |
| 60-64 | 820 | 1.8% | 940 | 2.0% |
| 65 and Over | 604 | 1.4% | 672 | 1.5% |
| Average | 37 | | 37 | |
| Race | | | | |
| Black | 22,313 | 50.2% | 23,024 | 50.2% |
| White | 16,871 | 38.0% | 17,594 | 38.2% |
| Hispanic | 4,944 | 11.1% | 5,101 | 11.1% |
| Other | 322 | 0.7% | 309 | 0.7% |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 42,202 | 94.9% | 43,556 | 94.6% |
| Female | 2,248 | 5.1% | 2,472 | 5.4% |
| Marital Status | | | | |
| Single | 32,243 | 72.5% | 33,610 | 73.0% |
| Married | 6,741 | 15.2% | 6,804 | 14.8% |
| Divorced | 3,308 | 7.4% | 3,436 | 7.5% |
| Separated | 1,444 | 3.2% | 1,439 | 3.1% |
| Widowed | 482 | 1.1% | 465 | 1.0% |
| Unknown | 232 | 0.5% | 274 | 0.6% |
| Birthplace | | | | |
| PA | 32,216 | 72.5% | 36,560 | 79.4% |
| USA Not PA | 10,977 | 24.7% | 8,101 | 17.6% |
| Foreign Born | 1,257 | 2.8% | 1,084 | 2.4% |
| Religion | | | | |
| Protestant | 14,912 | 33.5% | 15,195 | 33.0% |
| Catholic | 7,693 | 17.3% | 7,818 | 17.0% |
| Moslem | 8,163 | 18.4% | 8,368 | 18.2% |
| Jewish | 230 | 0.5% | 207 | 0.5% |
| Other | 5,732 | 12.9% | 6,451 | 14.0% |
| No preference | 7,720 | 17.3% | 7,989 | 17.4% |
| Total | 44,450 | 100.0% | 44,450 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 23: Long-Term Inmates on December 31, Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| Minimum Sentence | December 31st | | Change from 2006 to 2007 | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | Number | Percent |
| Over 10 to 20 Years | 3,922 | 4,058 | 136 | 3.5% |
| Over 20 Years | 1,459 | 1,531 | 72 | 4.9% |
| Lifers | 4,340 | 4,451 | 111 | 2.6% |
| Capital Cases | 223 | 227 | 4 | 1.8% |
| Total | 9,944 | 10,267 | 323 | 3.2% |
| Percent of Total Population | 22.4% | 22.3% | - | - |

Table 24: Number of Inmates by Facility Serving a Life Sentence on December 31; Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| Institution | 2006 | | 2007 | | Percent Change 2006 - 2007 |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| Albion | 194 | 4.5% | 195 | 4.4% | 0.5% |
| Cambridge Springs | 21 | 0.5% | 21 | 0.5% | 0.0% |
| Camp Hill | 75 | 1.7% | 80 | 1.8% | 6.7% |
| Chester | 31 | 0.7% | 31 | 0.7% | 0.0% |
| Coal Township | 154 | 3.5% | 153 | 3.4% | -0.6% |
| Cresson | 53 | 1.2% | 57 | 1.3% | 7.5% |
| Dallas | 421 | 9.7% | 419 | 9.4% | -0.5% |
| Fayette | 302 | 7.0% | 303 | 6.8% | 0.3% |
| Forest | 118 | 2.7% | 142 | 3.2% | 20.3% |
| Frackville | 136 | 3.1% | 140 | 3.1% | 2.9% |
| Graterford | 737 | 17.0% | 726 | 16.3% | -1.5% |
| Greene | 362 | 8.3% | 367 | 8.2% | 1.4% |
| Greensburg | 57 | 1.3% | 45 | 1.0% | -21.1% |
| Houtzdale | 139 | 3.2% | 140 | 3.1% | 0.7% |
| Huntingdon | 422 | 9.7% | 426 | 9.6% | 0.9% |
| Laurel Highlands | 39 | 0.9% | 52 | 1.2% | 33.3% |
| Mahanoy | 263 | 6.1% | 276 | 6.2% | 4.9% |
| Mercer | 3 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 0.0% |
| Muncy | 138 | 3.2% | 142 | 3.2% | 2.9% |
| Pine Grove | 13 | 0.3% | 13 | 0.3% | 0.0% |
| Pittsburgh | 0 | 0.0% | 61 | 1.4% | 0.0% |
| Retreat | 59 | 1.4% | 59 | 1.3% | 0.0% |
| Rockview | 192 | 4.4% | 200 | 4.5% | 4.2% |
| Smithfield | 177 | 4.1% | 164 | 3.7% | -7.3% |
| Somerset | 224 | 5.2% | 223 | 5.0% | -0.4% |
| Waymart | 7 | 0.2% | 10 | 0.2% | 42.9% |
| Lewisburg (Fed) | 3 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 0.0% |
| Total | 4,340 | 100.0% | 4,451 | 100.0% | 2.6% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 25: Ten Highest Counties with Inmates Serving a Life Sentence Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| County | December 31, 2006 | | December 31, 2007 | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Philadelphia | 2,285 | 52.6% | 2,330 | 52.3% |
| Allegheny | 440 | 10.1% | 444 | 10.0% |
| Delaware | 156 | 3.6% | 162 | 3.6% |
| Dauphin | 124 | 2.9% | 127 | 2.9% |
| Bucks | 97 | 2.2% | 97 | 2.2% |
| Montgomery | 93 | 2.1% | 96 | 2.2% |
| Lancaster | 88 | 2.0% | 91 | 2.0% |
| Berks | 86 | 2.0% | 92 | 2.1% |
| York | 83 | 1.9% | 85 | 1.9% |
| Erie | 67 | 1.5% | 66 | 1.5% |
| Chester | 65 | 1.5% | 68 | 1.5% |
| Lehigh | 64 | 1.5% | 68 | 1.5% |
| Other Counties | 692 | 15.9% | 725 | 16.3% |
| Total | 4,340 | 100.0% | 4,451 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 26: Age of Inmates Serving a Life Sentence on December 31; Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| Age | December 31, 2006 | | | December 31, 2007 | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Cumulative % | Number | % of Total | Cumulative % |
| Under 20 | 11 | 0.3% | 0.3% | 10 | 0.2% | 0.2% |
| 20 to 24 | 176 | 4.1% | 4.4% | 182 | 4.1% | 4.3% |
| 25 to 29 | 498 | 11.5% | 15.9% | 453 | 10.2% | 14.5% |
| 30 to 34 | 584 | 13.5% | 29.4% | 600 | 13.5% | 27.9% |
| 35 to 39 | 566 | 13.0% | 42.4% | 587 | 13.2% | 41.1% |
| 40 to 44 | 602 | 13.9% | 56.3% | 585 | 13.1% | 54.3% |
| 45 to 49 | 627 | 14.4% | 70.7% | 660 | 14.8% | 69.1% |
| 50 to 54 | 525 | 12.1% | 82.8% | 545 | 12.2% | 81.4% |
| 55 to 59 | 386 | 8.9% | 91.7% | 413 | 9.3% | 90.6% |
| 60 to 64 | 202 | 4.7% | 96.4% | 230 | 5.2% | 95.8% |
| 65 and Over | 163 | 3.8% | 100.0% | 186 | 4.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | 4,340 | 100.0% | | 4,451 | 100.0% | |
| Average Age | 42.7 | | | 43.1 | | |

**Table 27 : Time Served by Inmates Serving Life as of December 31;
Calendar Years 2006 and 2007**

| Time Served | 2006 | | 2007 | |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| Under 5 Years | 558 | 12.9% | 531 | 11.9% |
| 5 to 9.9 Years | 728 | 16.8% | 718 | 16.1% |
| 10 to 14.9 Years | 851 | 19.6% | 864 | 19.4% |
| 15 to 19.9 Years | 766 | 17.6% | 798 | 17.9% |
| 20 to 24.9 Years | 555 | 12.8% | 555 | 12.5% |
| 25 to 29.9 Years | 458 | 10.6% | 482 | 10.8% |
| 30 to 34.9 Years | 275 | 6.3% | 310 | 7.0% |
| 35 to 39.9 Years | 123 | 2.8% | 160 | 3.6% |
| 40 Years and over | 26 | 0.6% | 33 | 0.7% |
| Total | 4,340 | 100.0% | 4,451 | 100.0% |
| Average(Years) | 16.2 | | 16.7 | |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**Table 28: Profile of Inmates Under Death Sentence on December 31;
Calendar Years 2006 and 2007**

| Category | December 31, 2006 | | December 31, 2007 | |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Number | % of Total | Number | % of Total |
| County | | | | |
| PHILADELPHIA | 119 | 53.4% | 119 | 52.4% |
| ALLEGHENY | 10 | 4.5% | 9 | 4.0% |
| BERKS | 10 | 4.5% | 11 | 4.8% |
| LEHIGH | 7 | 3.1% | 8 | 3.5% |
| YORK | 7 | 3.1% | 7 | 3.1% |
| CUMBERLAND | 5 | 2.2% | 5 | 2.2% |
| DAUPHIN | 5 | 2.2% | 5 | 2.2% |
| BUCKS | 4 | 1.8% | 4 | 1.8% |
| LANCASTER | 4 | 1.8% | 4 | 1.8% |
| MONTGOMERY | 4 | 1.8% | 4 | 1.8% |
| FAYETTE | 3 | 1.3% | 4 | 1.8% |
| Other Counties | 44 | 19.7% | 47 | 20.7% |
| Age | | | | |
| 18 - 24 | 5 | 2.2% | 1 | 0.4% |
| 25 - 29 | 15 | 6.7% | 15 | 6.6% |
| 30 - 34 | 20 | 9.0% | 20 | 8.8% |
| 35 - 39 | 42 | 18.8% | 40 | 17.6% |
| 40 - 44 | 45 | 20.2% | 49 | 21.6% |
| 45 - 49 | 41 | 18.4% | 42 | 18.5% |
| 50 - 54 | 23 | 10.3% | 23 | 10.1% |
| 55 and Over | 32 | 14.3% | 37 | 16.3% |
| Average | 43.1 | | 44 | |
| Race | | | | |
| White | 70 | 31.4% | 73 | 32.2% |
| Black | 133 | 59.6% | 134 | 59.0% |
| Hispanic | 18 | 8.1% | 18 | 7.9% |
| Other | 2 | 0.9% | 2 | 0.9% |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 218 | 97.8% | 222 | 97.8% |
| Female | 5 | 2.2% | 5 | 2.2% |
| Total | 223 | 100.0% | 227 | 100.0% |

Note: Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Department of Corrections



2007
Annual Statistical Report

Section III

Releases



Releases

The type of releases from the Department changed only slightly between 2006 and 2007.

The number of unconditional releases (i.e., expiration of maximum sentence, executions, and court orders) represented 19.4% of total releases in 2006 and 18.8% in 2007.

The number of conditional releases (i.e., state paroles, county paroles, and reparoles) represented 66.9% of the total releases in 2006 and 66.5% in 2007.

Overall, the average time served for inmates released in 2007 for Part One and Part Two Offenses was 47.7 months. The average time served for Part One Offenders released was 66.9 months and the average time served for Part Two Offenders released was 36.8 months in 2007.

Table 29: Average Time Served by offense for Inmates Released During 2007

| Part I Offenses | 12/31/07 Number | Average Time Served (Months) | Average Time Served (Years) | % of Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| Murder | | | | |
| 1st Degree | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| 2nd Degree | 4 | 322.0 | 26.8 | 0.0% |
| 3rd Degree | 152 | 148.7 | 12.4 | 0.9% |
| Unspecified | 35 | 119.2 | 9.9 | 0.2% |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 35 | 52.6 | 4.4 | 0.2% |
| Involuntary Manslaughter | 26 | 86.5 | 7.2 | 0.2% |
| Homicide by Motor Vehicle | 66 | 45.1 | 3.8 | 0.4% |
| Forcible Rape | 143 | 150.5 | 12.5 | 0.8% |
| Robbery | 1,120 | 77.0 | 6.4 | 6.7% |
| Aggravated Assault | 736 | 70.2 | 5.8 | 4.4% |
| Burglary | 670 | 51.0 | 4.2 | 4.0% |
| Theft (Including Motor Vehicle) | 844 | 31.2 | 2.6 | 5.0% |
| Arson | 56 | 71.4 | 5.9 | 0.3% |
| Total Part I Offenses | 3,887 | 66.9 | 5.6 | 23.1% |
| Part II Offenses | 12/31/07 Number | Average Time Served (Months) | Average Time Served (Years) | % of Total |
| Other Assaults | 132 | 28.6 | 2.4 | 0.8% |
| Fraud | 69 | 23.9 | 2.0 | 0.4% |
| Stolen Property | 240 | 35.2 | 2.9 | 1.4% |
| Forgery | 184 | 31.8 | 2.6 | 1.1% |
| Statutory Rape | 8 | 99.0 | 8.2 | 0.0% |
| Other Sex Offenses | 470 | 74.7 | 6.2 | 2.8% |
| Narcotic Drug Offenses | 3,441 | 35.1 | 2.9 | 20.4% |
| Weapons | 339 | 35.1 | 2.9 | 2.0% |
| DUI | 556 | 21.1 | 1.8 | 3.3% |
| Prison Breach | 191 | 27.2 | 2.3 | 1.1% |
| Kidnapping | 28 | 98.5 | 8.2 | 0.2% |
| Other Part II Offenses | 1,155 | 36.8 | 3.1 | 6.9% |
| Total Part II Offenses | 6,813 | 36.8 | 3.1 | 40.5% |
| Total Part I and II Offenses | 10,700 | 47.7 | 4.0 | 63.6% |
| Parole Violators | 3,546 | | | 21.1% |
| Other/In Processing | 2,586 | | | 15.4% |
| Total DOC | 16,832 | | | 100.0% |

Notes:

- 1) Calculation of average time served does not include non-recommit actions or reparaoles.
- 2) Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.
- 3) 1st & 2nd degree murder releases only include inmate deaths and vacated sentences.

Table 30: Inmate Releases by Type for Calendar Years 2006 and 2007

| Type of Release | 2006 | | 2007 | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Unconditional | | | | |
| Maxed Out* | 3,044 | 18.9% | 3,078 | 18.3% |
| By Court Order | 75 | 0.5% | 82 | 0.5% |
| Total | 3,119 | 19.4% | 3,160 | 18.8% |
| Conditional | | | | |
| State Parole | 7,170 | 44.6% | 7,622 | 45.3% |
| County Parole | 18 | 0.1% | 27 | 0.2% |
| Reparoled (State) | 3,571 | 22.2% | 3,546 | 21.1% |
| Total | 10,759 | 66.9% | 11,195 | 66.5% |
| Other Releases | | | | |
| Deaths | 126 | 0.8% | 150 | 0.9% |
| Other** | 2,083 | 12.9% | 2,324 | 13.8% |
| Total | 2,209 | 13.7% | 2,474 | 14.7% |
| Total Releases | 16,087 | 100.0% | 16,829 | 100.0% |

* Expiration of maximum sentence.

** Other includes transfers to state hospitals and other jurisdictions, and released detentioners.

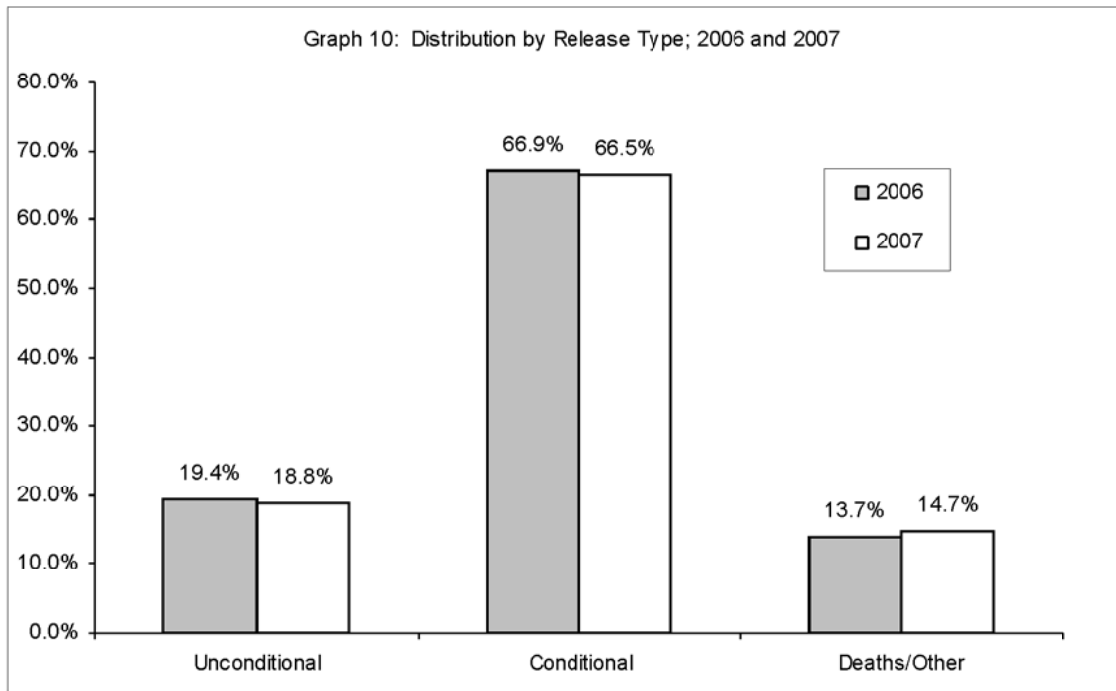


Table 31: Average Months Served by Inmates Initially Released in Calendar Years 1997 through 2007

| Year Released | Maximum Sentence Under 2 Years | | Maximum Sentence 2 Years and Over | | All Sentences | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) | Number Released | Average Time Served (Months) |
| 1997 | 23 | 7.1 | 5,583 | 49.3 | 5,610 | 49.2 |
| 1998 | 35 | 18.6 | 5,537 | 54.9 | 5,572 | 54.6 |
| 1999 | 18 | 13.4 | 4,685 | 52.6 | 4,703 | 59.5 |
| 2000 | 35 | 13.1 | 7,073 | 50.3 | 7,108 | 50.1 |
| 2001 | 28 | 9.8 | 6,841 | 48.6 | 6,869 | 48.4 |
| 2002 | 29 | 13.8 | 6,809 | 48.8 | 6,838 | 48.4 |
| 2003 | 30 | 12.8 | 7,962 | 47.3 | 7,992 | 47.3 |
| 2004 | 30 | 13.7 | 9,046 | 43.2 | 9,076 | 43.1 |
| 2005 | 13 | 14.7 | 8,748 | 42.8 | 8,761 | 42.7 |
| 2006 | 18 | 16.8 | 8,507 | 43.4 | 8,525 | 43.4 |
| 2007 | 49 | 9.5 | 10,617 | 42.4 | 10,666 | 42.3 |

Note: Initial releases includes first time parolees, deaths, some maxout cases, vacated sentences, and vacated convictions. Initial releases does not include parole violators and some max out cases.

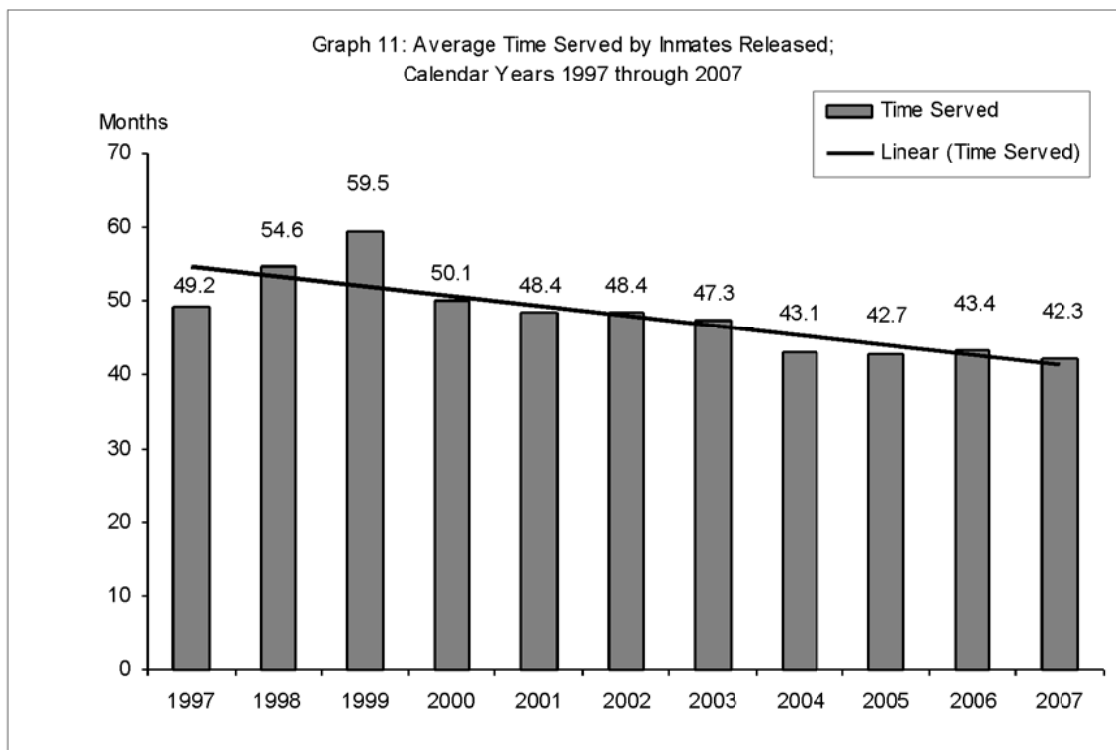


Table 32: Releases by Type for Inmates Serving a Life Sentence; Calendar Years 1997 through 2007

| Year Released | Commuted/Other* | Died | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| 1997 | 0 | 20 | 20 |
| 1998 | 0 | 24 | 24 |
| 1999 | 0 | 23 | 23 |
| 2000 | 0 | 36 | 36 |
| 2001 | 0 | 13 | 13 |
| 2002 | 0 | 31 | 31 |
| 2003 | 0 | 33 | 33 |
| 2004 | 2 | 35 | 37 |
| 2005 | 2 | 41 | 43 |
| 2006 | 5 | 15 | 20 |
| 2007 | 3 | 29 | 32 |
| Total | 12 | 300 | 312 |

* Refers to commuted lifers or those whose Life Sentence was vacated and who were released from the PA DOC.



Section IV

Miscellaneous



Miscellaneous

There was 1 breach escape from an institution in 2007. There have only been two walk aways from outside the institutions since 1998 and both of them were quickly apprehended.

There were 278 walk aways from community correction centers in 2007.

The Department of Corrections' overall personnel complement consisted of 8,847 security staff and 5,427 other staff positions in 2007.

Table 33: Number of Breach Escapes from 1997 through 2007 by Facility

| Institution/Facility | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Albion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cambridge Springs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Camp Hill | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chester | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal Township | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cresson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dallas | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fayette | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Frackville | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Graterford | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greensburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Houtzdale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Huntingdon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Laurel Highlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahanoy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mercer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Muncy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pittsburgh | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quehanna | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retreat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rockview | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somerset | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Smithfield | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waynesburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waymart | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 34: Number of Walk Aways from 1997 through 2007 by Facility

| Institution/Facility | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Albion | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cambridge Springs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Camp Hill | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Chester | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coal Township | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cresson | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dallas | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fayette | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Frackville | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Graterford | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greene | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greensburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Houtzdale | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Huntingdon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Laurel Highlands | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahanoy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mercer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Muncy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pittsburgh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quehanna | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Retreat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rockview | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Somerset | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Smithfield | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waynesburg | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Waymart | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-Total | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| CCCs | 78 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 161 | 126 | 126 | 109 | 86 | 156 | 278 |
| Total | 84 | 72 | 71 | 73 | 161 | 126 | 126 | 109 | 87 | 157 | 278 |

Note - beginning in 2006, there has been an increase in the number of pre-release inmates.

Table 35: Complement Control by Location as of December 31, 2007

| Facility | Other Staff | | Other Staff Total | Security Staff | | Security Staff Total | Grand Total |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Female | Male | | Female | Male | | |
| Albion | 103 | 123 | 226 | 13 | 302 | 315 | 541 |
| Cambrdge Springs | 87 | 50 | 137 | 92 | 77 | 169 | 306 |
| Camp Hill | 166 | 200 | 366 | 71 | 548 | 619 | 985 |
| Chester | 72 | 74 | 146 | 81 | 156 | 237 | 383 |
| Coal Twp | 89 | 129 | 218 | 14 | 273 | 287 | 505 |
| Cresson | 74 | 109 | 183 | 18 | 283 | 301 | 484 |
| Dallas | 90 | 140 | 230 | 11 | 441 | 452 | 682 |
| Fayette | 107 | 131 | 238 | 20 | 410 | 430 | 668 |
| Forest | 118 | 111 | 229 | 22 | 367 | 389 | 618 |
| Frackville | 55 | 80 | 135 | 11 | 268 | 279 | 414 |
| Graterford | 146 | 212 | 358 | 148 | 581 | 729 | 1,087 |
| Greensburg | 59 | 80 | 139 | 11 | 205 | 216 | 355 |
| Greene | 102 | 126 | 228 | 18 | 433 | 451 | 679 |
| Houtzdale | 110 | 125 | 235 | 14 | 302 | 316 | 551 |
| Huntingdon | 96 | 121 | 217 | 11 | 414 | 425 | 642 |
| Laurel Highlands | 120 | 106 | 226 | 22 | 203 | 225 | 451 |
| Mahanoy | 96 | 117 | 213 | 18 | 300 | 318 | 531 |
| Mercer | 59 | 83 | 142 | 9 | 217 | 226 | 368 |
| Muncy | 107 | 79 | 186 | 138 | 140 | 278 | 464 |
| Pine Grove | 58 | 85 | 143 | 8 | 194 | 202 | 345 |
| Pittsburgh | 53 | 72 | 125 | 13 | 217 | 230 | 355 |
| Quehanna | 32 | 45 | 77 | 10 | 94 | 104 | 181 |
| Retreat | 58 | 76 | 134 | 7 | 192 | 199 | 333 |
| Rockview | 78 | 153 | 231 | 13 | 399 | 412 | 643 |
| Smithfield | 69 | 92 | 161 | 12 | 295 | 307 | 468 |
| Somerset | 97 | 128 | 225 | 9 | 313 | 322 | 547 |
| Waymart | 132 | 147 | 279 | 16 | 393 | 409 | 688 |
| TOTAL | 2,433 | 2,994 | 5,427 | 830 | 8,016 | 8,847 | 14,274 |



Section VI

Glossary

Capacity: “Operational Bed Capacity” represents the optimal number of inmates that each facility can house based on a number of factors. In addition to cell size and security level, “Operational Bed Capacity” takes into consideration availability of inmate employment or programming, support services, and facility infrastructure.

Capital cases: Inmate found guilty of first degree murder and sentenced by a judge to death by execution.

Commutations: A change of a legal penalty or punishment to a lesser one. A commutation for an inmate serving a life sentence is the establishment of a parole date.

Conditional release: The release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to another supervising authority. This method of release includes the following types:

State Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County Parole: When an inmate is released to the community and is supervised by the county probation/parole department.

Reparoled (State): When an inmate is paroled from a state correctional facility, returned to the Department of Corrections for a parole violation, serves time in the institution, and is again released to the community under supervision of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

County transfers: When an inmate serving a county sentence is transferred to the Department of Corrections. The reason for the transfer could be for security, medical, or mental health reasons.

Court Commitments: A commitment imposed by a court sentencing an individual to confinement in a state correctional facility.

Detentioners: An inmate who has not been sentenced to a Pennsylvania state correctional facility, but who is being housed in a Pennsylvania state correctional facility at the request of another jurisdiction such as a county, another state, or the federal government.

Escape: The intentional act of an inmate to leave the custody of the Department of Corrections. The act of escape includes the following types:

Breach escape: When an inmate, in the process of intentionally leaving the the custody of the Department of Corrections, compromises the security perimeter of the facility.

Walk away escape: When an inmate intentionally leaves the custody of the DOC while on an authorized release or furlough (i.e., work detail, medical treatment, educational release, etc.). A walk away, as opposed to a breach escape, does not compromise the security perimeter of the facility as it occurs outside the security perimeter (i.e., wall, fence, etc.).

Incarceration rate: The number of state sentenced inmates incarcerated per 100,000 Pennsylvania residents.

Lifer: An individual with a minimum and maximum sentence of natural life.

Minimum sentence: The minimum amount of time imposed by the court that an inmate must serve before being eligible for release from prison. This sentence cannot exceed one-half of the maximum sentence under the Pennsylvania statute.

Maximum sentence: The maximum amount of time spent imposed by the court that an inmate can be required to serve before being released from prison.

Non-recommit action: The release of a parolee who was returned to the department as a possible parole violator. If the return action is not adjudicated as a parole violation, the parolee is re-released to parole.

Offender: Generally refers to an individual who is convicted of an offense but who has not been received by the state by the state prison system. This term is used in the Receptions Section of this report to denote newly admitted individuals.

Parole violators: Persons paroled from prison who violated the terms and/or conditions of their parole. Parole violators are generally classified as technical or convicted violators. Technical violators are recommitted for failure to adhere to the requirements of their parole plan (i.e., non-reporting to agent or program, non-criminal drug violations, etc.), while convicted violators are found guilty of new criminal offenses. A technical/convicted violator is committed for violating conditions of parole in addition to being charged with commission of a new criminal offense.

Part I Offenses: Offenses identified by the Uniform Crime Report which are of a serious nature and are usually reported to law enforcement agencies. Crimes identified as Part I Offenses include: criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft and arson.

Part II Offenses: Offenses not classified as Part I Offense as defined above because they are less serious crimes. Crimes identified as Part II offenses include: fraud, stolen property, forgery, narcotic drugs, and drunken driving.

Reparole: A parole release after a previous parole revocation. The initial parole and subsequent reparole occur during the same sentence.

Sentenced: Inmates who are serving time on court-imposed sentences. (Does not include inmates who are serving time because of parole violations.)

Uniform Crime Report (UCR) Offense Groupings: Offense classifications employed by Pennsylvania's criminal justice system. In order to remain compatible with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the categories of offense classification utilized are the same as those employed at the national level. The crimes defined in this classification system are grouped as Part I or Part II offenses.

Unconditional release: The means of release for inmates who have either served their maximum sentence or have had their sentences reduced or vacated by the court (e.g., max out, executed, court order, etc.).